Statistics Canada Statistique Canada

2016 Census of Population – Immigration, ethnocultural diversity and Housing

www.statcan.gc.ca

Telling Canada's story in numbers

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Consulting Analyst

November 9, 2017

Canada

Overview

- Review of 2016 Census releases
- Geography
- Immigration and ethnocultural diversity concepts
- Housing concepts
- 2016 Census products
- Reference materials

2016 Census releases

Release Date	Release Topic
February 8, 2017	•Population and dwelling counts
May 3, 2017	•Age and sex •Type of dwelling
May 10, 2017	•Census of Agriculture
August 2, 2017	•Families, households and marital status •Language
September 13, 2017	•Income
October 25, 2017	•Immigration and ethnocultural diversity •Housing •Aboriginal peoples
November 29, 2017	•Education •Labour •Journey to work •Language of work •Mobility and migration

Geography

Province or Territory	Federal electoral district (FED)
Census metropolitan area (CMA)	Economic region (ER)
Census agglomeration (CA	Forward sortation area (FSA) ©
Census division (CD)	Designated place (DPL)
Census subdivision (CSD)	Aggregate dissemination area (ADA) (new!)
Census tract (CT)	Dissemination area (DA)

2016 Census - Geography
http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/geo/index-eng.cfm

2016 Census – Dictionary
http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm

Immigration and ethnocultural diversity

- Population universe
- Immigration and citizenship
- Place of birth
- Ethnic origin (ancestry)
- Visible minority
- Language

Population Universe

- For the 2016 Census, the data on immigration and ethnocultural diversity are available for the population living in private households.
- The population living in private households **includes:**
  - Canadian citizens,
  - landed immigrants (or permanent residents) and
  - the non-permanent residents having a usual place of residence in Canada.
- The population living in private households **excludes:**
  - persons living outside Canada;
  - persons living in collective dwellings;
  - foreign residents.

Immigration and citizenship

- Immigration status
- Year, period and age at immigration
- Admission category and applicant type (new)
- Citizenship

Immigration and citizenship

- Immigration status:

  refers to whether the person is a non-immigrant, an immigrant or a non-permanent resident in Canada.

- Year, period and age at immigration:

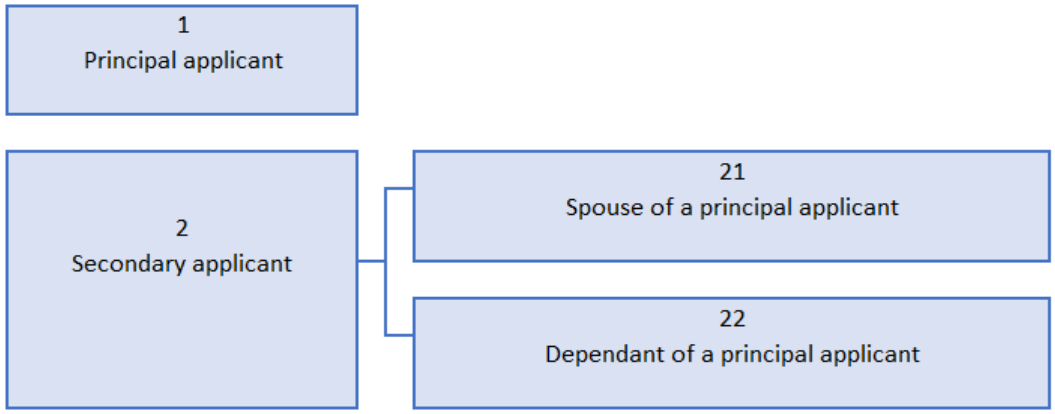
  The census compiles information on the year of immigration, but does not compile any on the year of arrival.

Immigration and citizenship

- Admission category and applicant type (new)
- Two main Applicant Types:
  - Principal Applicant
  - Secondary Applicant
- Four main admission category components:
  - Economic Immigrant
  - Immigrant sponsored by family
  - Refugee
  - Other immigrant

Immigration and citizenship

Applicant type



Immigration and citizenship

- **Economic immigrant** includes immigrants who have been selected for their ability to contribute to Canada's economy through their ability to meet labour market needs, to own and manage or to build a business, to make a substantial investment, to create their own employment or to meet specific provincial or territorial labour market needs.
- **Immigrant sponsored by family** includes immigrants who were sponsored by a Canadian citizen or permanent resident and were granted permanent resident status on the basis of their relationship either as the spouse, partner, parent, grandparent, child or other relative of this sponsor. The terms "family class" or "family reunification" are sometimes used to refer to this category.

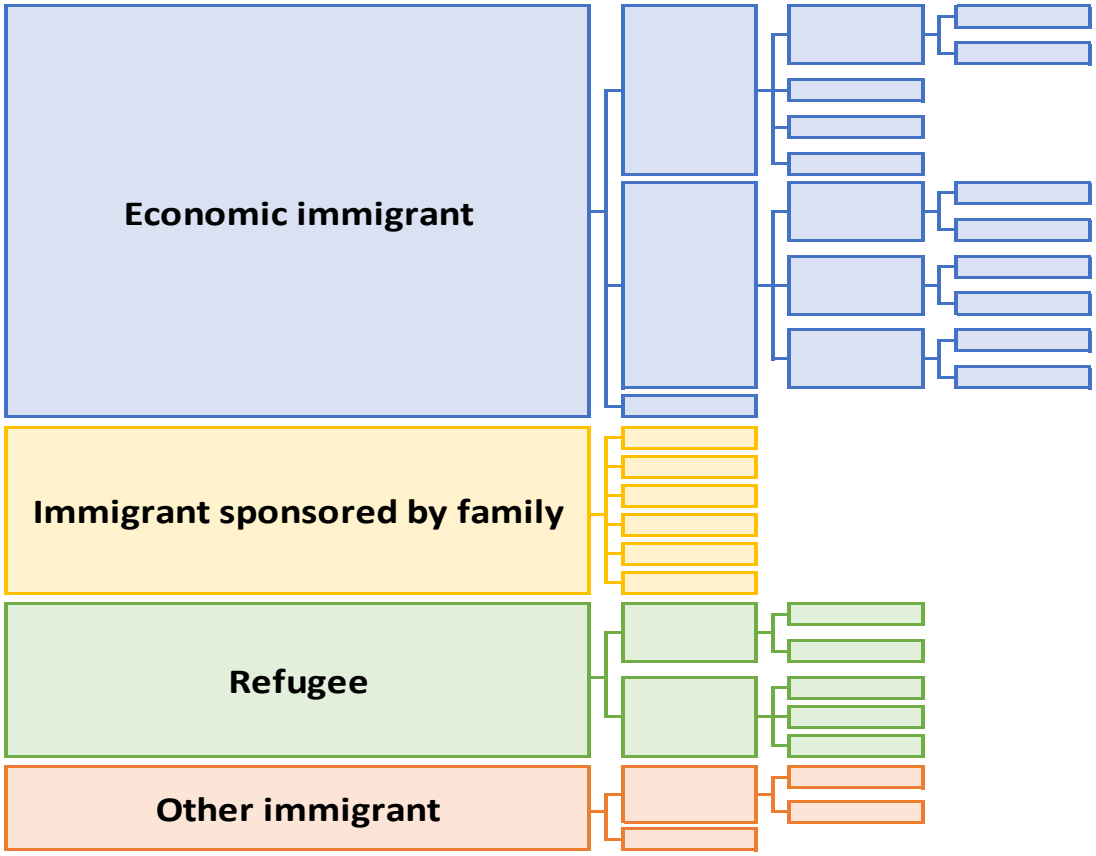
Immigration and citizenship

- **Refugee** includes immigrants who were granted permanent resident status on the basis of a well-founded fear of returning to their home country.

- **Other immigrant** includes immigrants who were granted permanent resident status under a program that does not fall in the economic immigrants, the immigrants sponsored by family or the refugee categories.

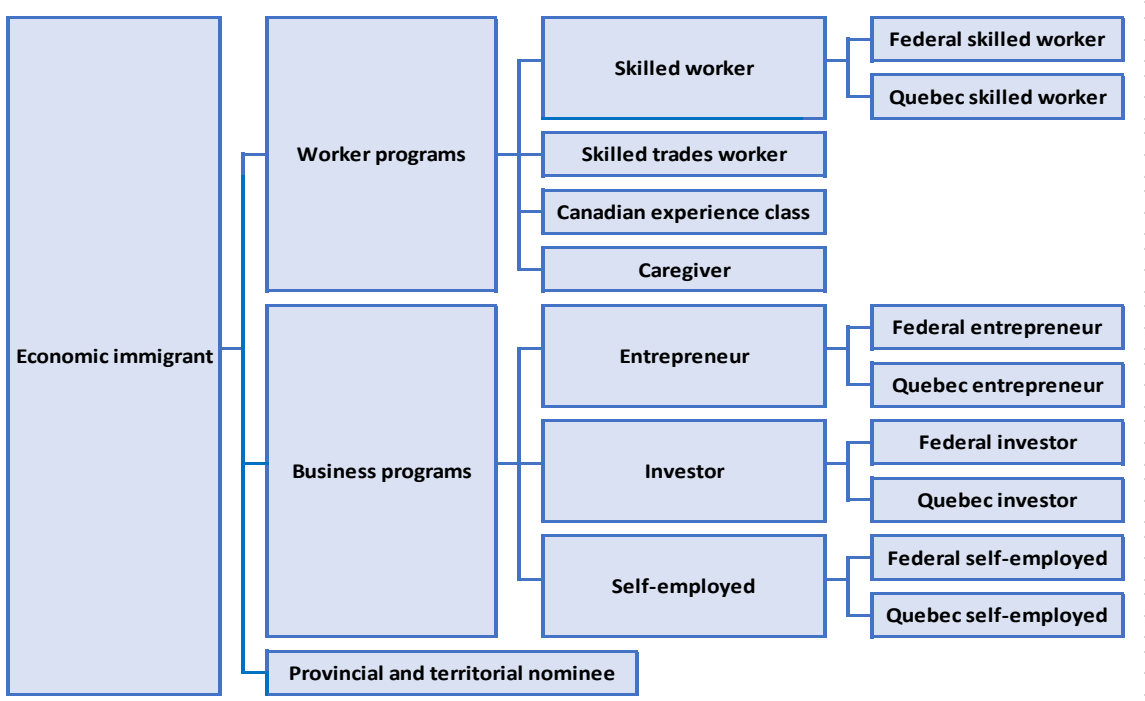
Immigration and citizenship

Admission category



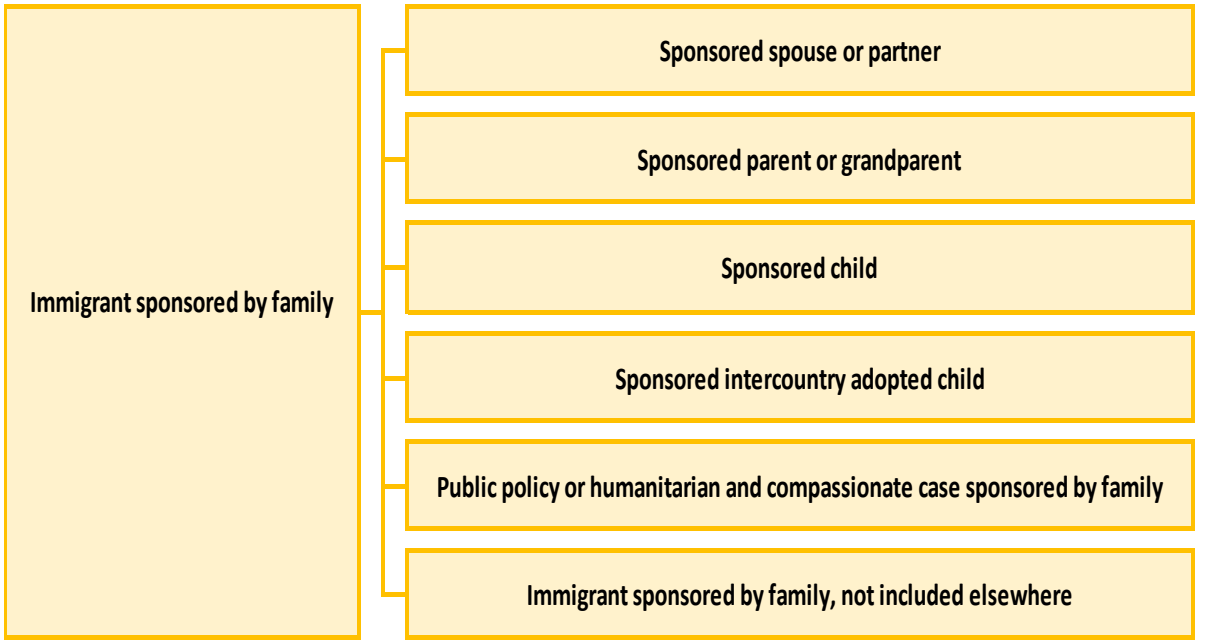
Immigration and citizenship

Admission category – Economic Immigrant



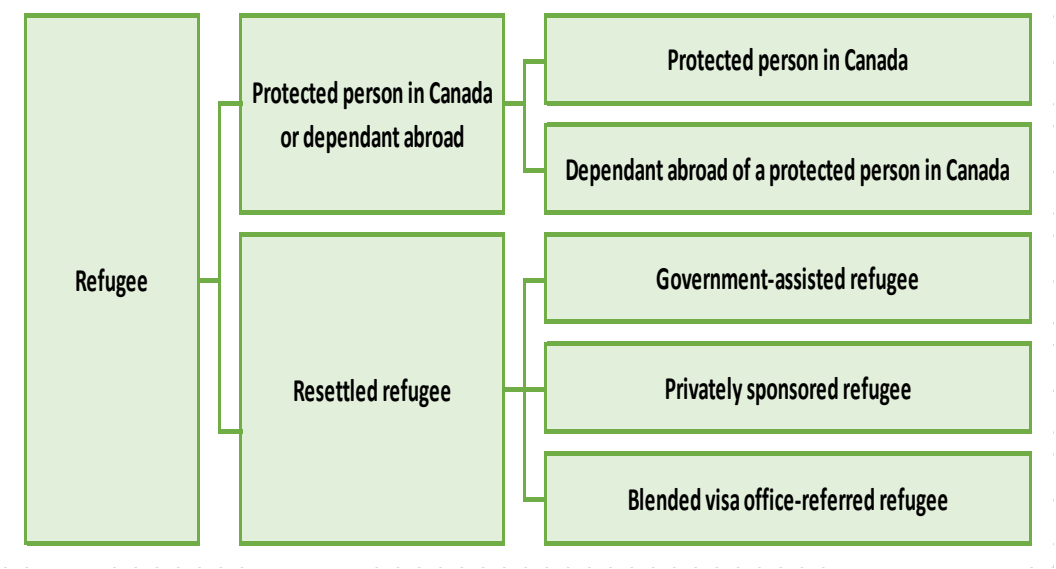
Immigration and citizenship

Admission category – Immigrant sponsored



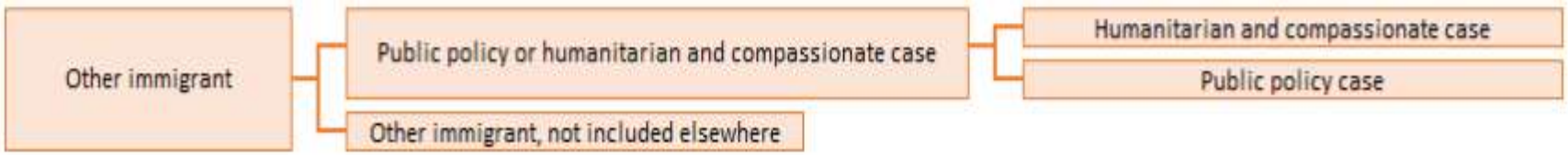
Immigration and citizenship

Admission category – Refugee



Immigration and citizenship

Admission category – Other immigrant



Immigration and citizenship

- **Citizenship** refers to the country of citizenship of a person. A person may have more than one citizenship. A person may be stateless, that is, they may have no citizenship. Citizenship can be by birth or naturalization.
- **Naturalization** refers to the process by which an immigrant is granted citizenship in Canada under the Citizenship Act.
- The 2016 Census allows us to compare information on:
  - the number of Canadian citizens by birth;
  - the number of immigrants having received Canadian citizenship by naturalization;
  - the number of persons having multiple citizenship;
  - the number of persons by citizenship country;
  - the number of stateless persons.

Ethnocultural diversity

- **Place of birth**
  - Place of birth of the person
  - Place of birth of father
  - Place of birth of mother
- **Generation Status**
  - First generation
  - Second generation (one or both parents born outside Canada)
  - Third generation or more

Ethnocultural diversity

- **Ethnic origin** (ancestry) refers to the ethnic or cultural origins of the person's ancestors. An ancestor is usually more distant than a grandparent

- **Visible minority** refers to whether a person belongs to a visible minority group as defined by the Employment Equity Act and, if so, the visible minority group to which the person belongs.

Housing

- Dwelling characteristics
- Household characteristics related to shelter costs
- Other household characteristics

Housing – Dwelling characteristics

- Refers to the physical attributes of the living quarters occupied by the household.
- The following information was collected for the 2016 Census of Population:
  - Number of rooms
  - Number of bedrooms
  - Period of construction
  - Dwelling condition
  - Condominium status
  - Value (owner estimated) of dwelling

Housing – Household characteristics related to shelter costs

- **Shelter costs** refer to the average total of expenses related to the dwelling paid by households
  - Rented dwelling – Subsidized housing
  - Owned dwelling – Presence of mortgage payments

Housing – Other household characteristics

- Refers to characteristics of the person or group of persons occupying the private dwelling.
- Household characteristics collected by the Census of Population that are commonly used in housing analysis include:
  - Tenure
  - Household size
  - Household total income
  - Household type

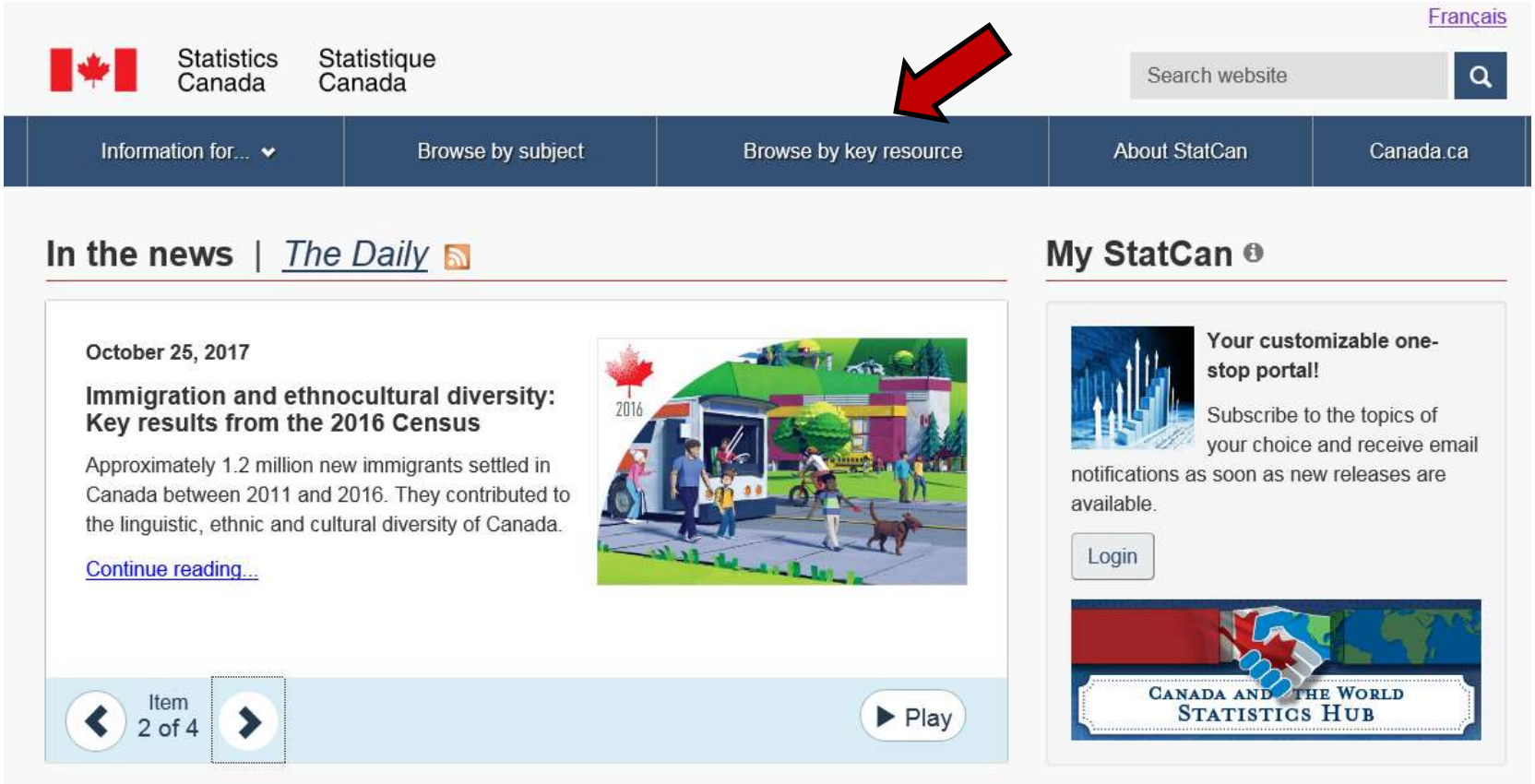
Housing – Household key indicators

- **Housing adequacy** - The housing adequacy indicator is derived from the dwelling condition variable. Dwellings in need of major repairs are considered an indicator of inadequate housing by housing organizations, including the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC). Adequate housing does not require any major repairs, as reported by residents.

- **Housing suitability** – The housing suitability of a dwelling is based on the National Occupancy Standard (NOS) developed by the Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC).

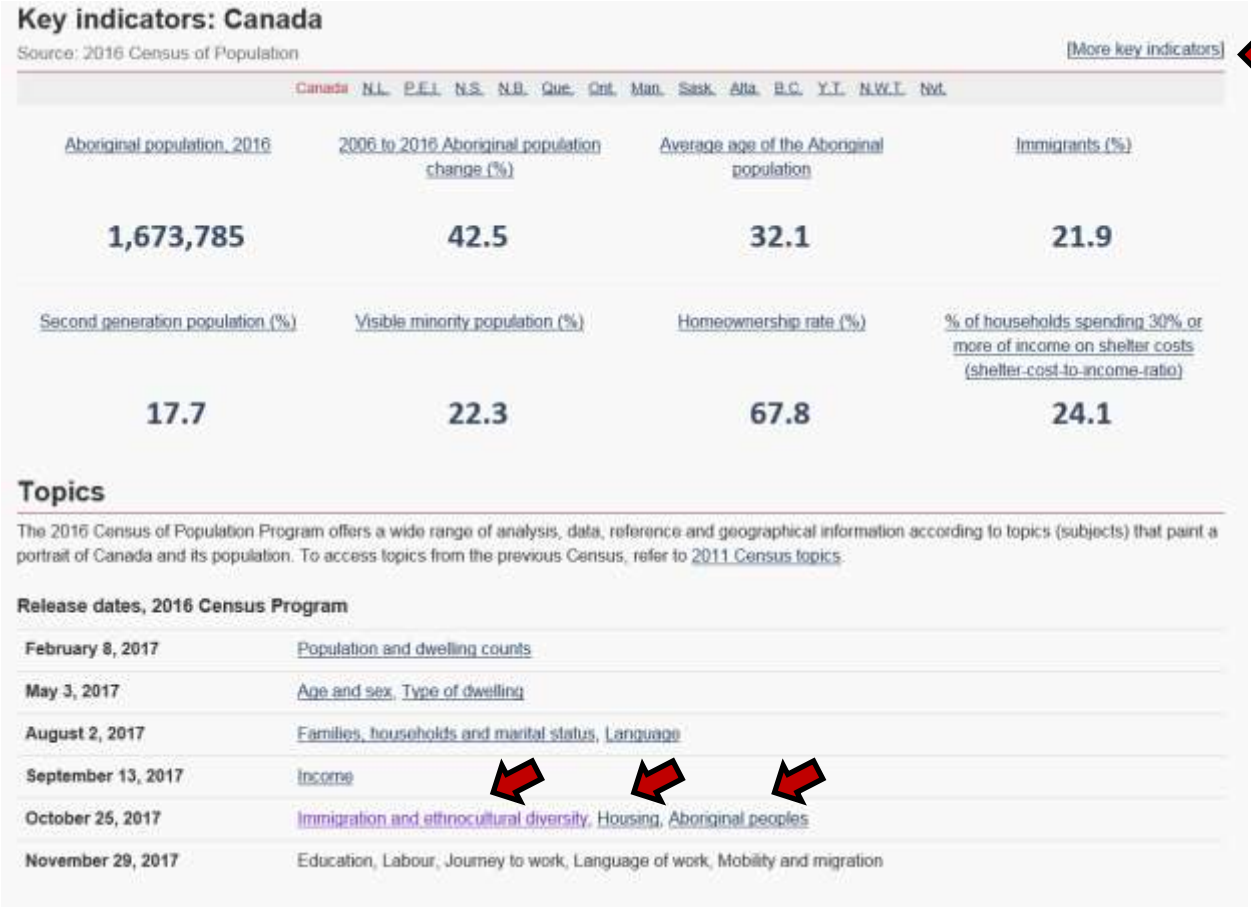
- **Housing affordability** - The shelter-cost-to-income ratio, a measure of housing affordability, refers to the proportion of average household total income that is spent on shelter costs.

2016 Census releases



Census Program

Census Program



Key indicators: Canada

Source: 2016 Census of Population

[More key indicators]

Canada N.L. P.E.I. N.S. N.B. Que. Ont. Man. Sask. Alta. B.C. Y.T. N.W.T. Nvt.

Aboriginal population, 2016	2006 to 2016 Aboriginal population change (%)	Average age of the Aboriginal population	Immigrants (%)
1,673,785	42.5	32.1	21.9

Second generation population (%)	Visible minority population (%)	Homeownership rate (%)	% of households spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs (shelter-cost-to-income-ratio)
17.7	22.3	67.8	24.1

Topics

The 2016 Census of Population Program offers a wide range of analysis, data, reference and geographical information according to topics (subjects) that paint a portrait of Canada and its population. To access topics from the previous Census, refer to 2011 Census topics.

Release dates, 2016 Census Program

February 8, 2017	Population and dwelling counts
May 3, 2017	Age and sex, Type of dwelling
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November 29, 2017	Education, Labour, Journey to work, Language of work, Mobility and migration

Census Program

Home → Census Program → Data products, 2016 Census → Data tables

→ Citizenship (5), Place of Birth (272), Immigrant Status and Period of Immigration (11), Age (12) and Sex (3) for the Population in Private Households of Can...

Data tables, 2016 Census

Citizenship (5), Place of Birth (272), Immigrant Status and Period of Immigration (11), Age (12) and Sex (3) for the Population in Private Households of Canada, Provinces and Territ... Census Metropolitan Areas and Census Agglomerations, 2016 Census - 25% Sample Data

About | Data table | Map | Download | Related data

Data table

Select data categories for this table:

Geography → Geographic level

Canada

Immigrant status and period of immigration (11)

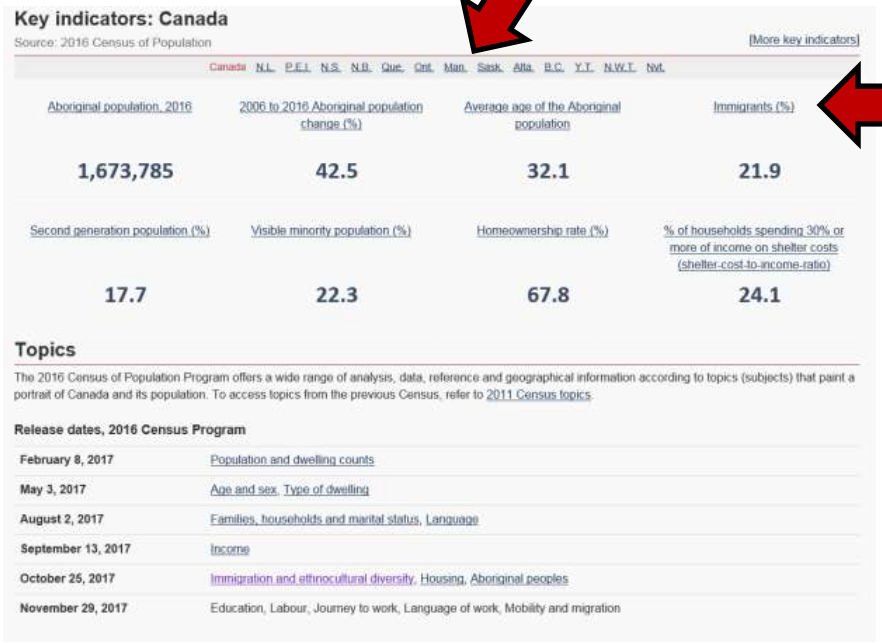
Total - Immigrant status and period of immigration

Age (12)

Total - Age

Sex (3)

Total - Sex



Key indicators: Canada

Source: 2016 Census of Population

[More key indicators]

Canada | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Y.T. | N.W.T. | Nvt.

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Census Program

Key indicators: Canada

Source: 2016 Census of Population [More key indicators]

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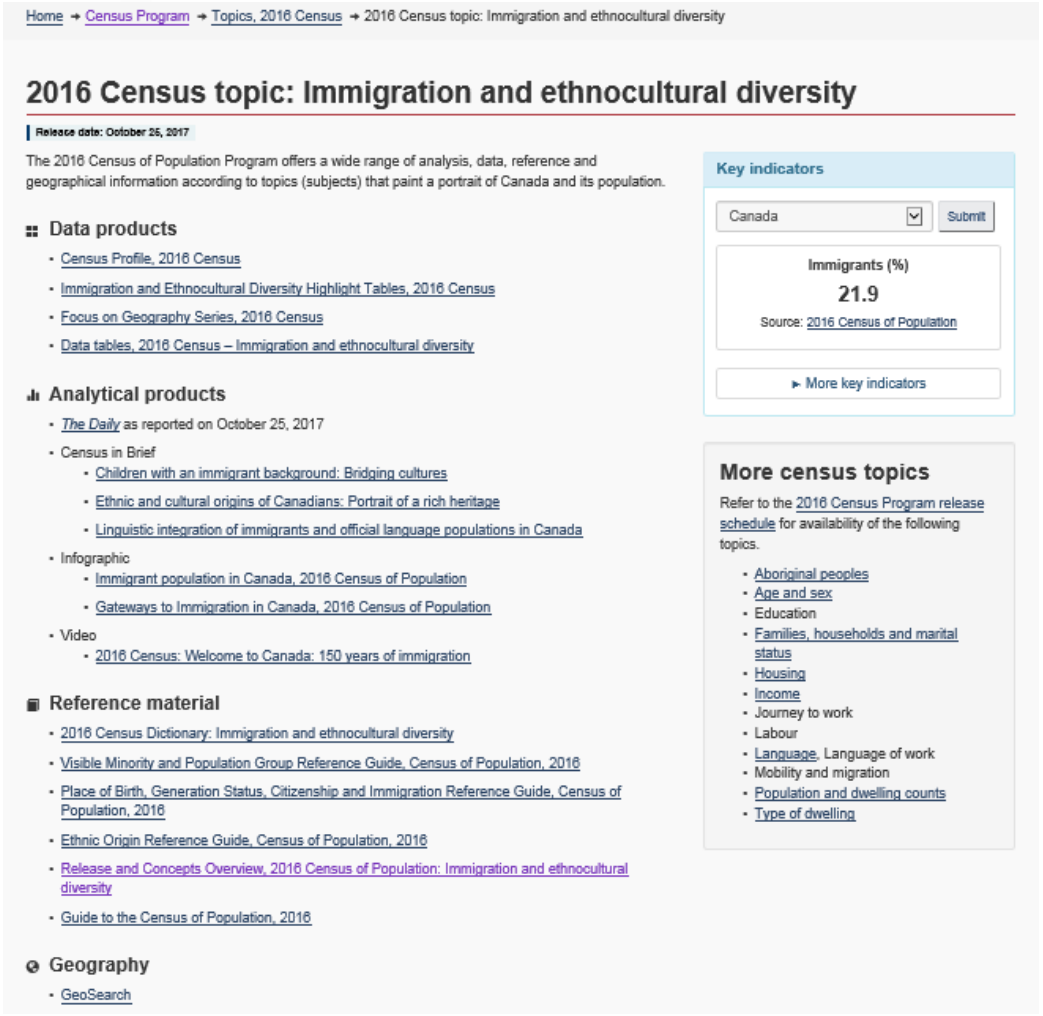
2016 Census Immigration, Ethnocultural diversity



Home → Census Program → Topics, 2016 Census → 2016 Census topic: Immigration and ethnocultural diversity

2016 Census topic: Immigration and ethnocultural diversity

Release date: October 25, 2017

The 2016 Census of Population Program offers a wide range of analysis, data, reference and geographical information according to topics (subjects) that paint a portrait of Canada and its population.

Data products

- Census Profile, 2016 Census
- Immigration and Ethnocultural Diversity Highlight Tables, 2016 Census
- Focus on Geography Series, 2016 Census
- Data tables, 2016 Census – Immigration and ethnocultural diversity

Analytical products

- *The Daily* as reported on October 25, 2017
- Census in Brief
  - Children with an immigrant background: Bridging cultures
  - Ethnic and cultural origins of Canadians: Portrait of a rich heritage
  - Linguistic integration of immigrants and official language populations in Canada
- Infographic
  - Immigrant population in Canada, 2016 Census of Population
  - Gateways to Immigration in Canada, 2016 Census of Population
- Video
  - 2016 Census: Welcome to Canada: 150 years of immigration

Reference material

- 2016 Census Dictionary: Immigration and ethnocultural diversity
- Visible Minority and Population Group Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2016
- Place of Birth, Generation Status, Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2016
- Ethnic Origin Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2016
- Release and Concepts Overview, 2016 Census of Population: Immigration and ethnocultural diversity
- Guide to the Census of Population, 2016

Geography

- GeoSearch

Key indicators

Canada Submit

Immigrants (%)

21.9

Source: 2016 Census of Population

► More key indicators

More census topics

Refer to the 2016 Census Program release schedule for availability of the following topics.

- Aboriginal peoples
- Age and sex
- Education
- Families, households and marital status
- Housing
- Income
- Journey to work
- Labour
- Language, Language of work
- Mobility and migration
- Population and dwelling counts
- Type of dwelling

Data and resources

Data products

- Census Profile, 2016 Census
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Data and resources

Census Profile, 2016 Census

Release date: February 8, 2017 **Updated on: October 25, 2017**

This profile presents information from the 2016 Census of Population for various levels of geography, including provinces and territories, census metropolitan areas, communities and census tracts. Using the search or browse options below, users can search for an area of interest by typing its place name, postal code or geographic code or by browsing a list. Data will be available according to the 2016 Census Program release schedule.

Catalogue no. 98-316-X2016001

About the data

Download Census Profile data

SEARCH

▼ Place name

Place name :

edm

begins with **contains**

Search

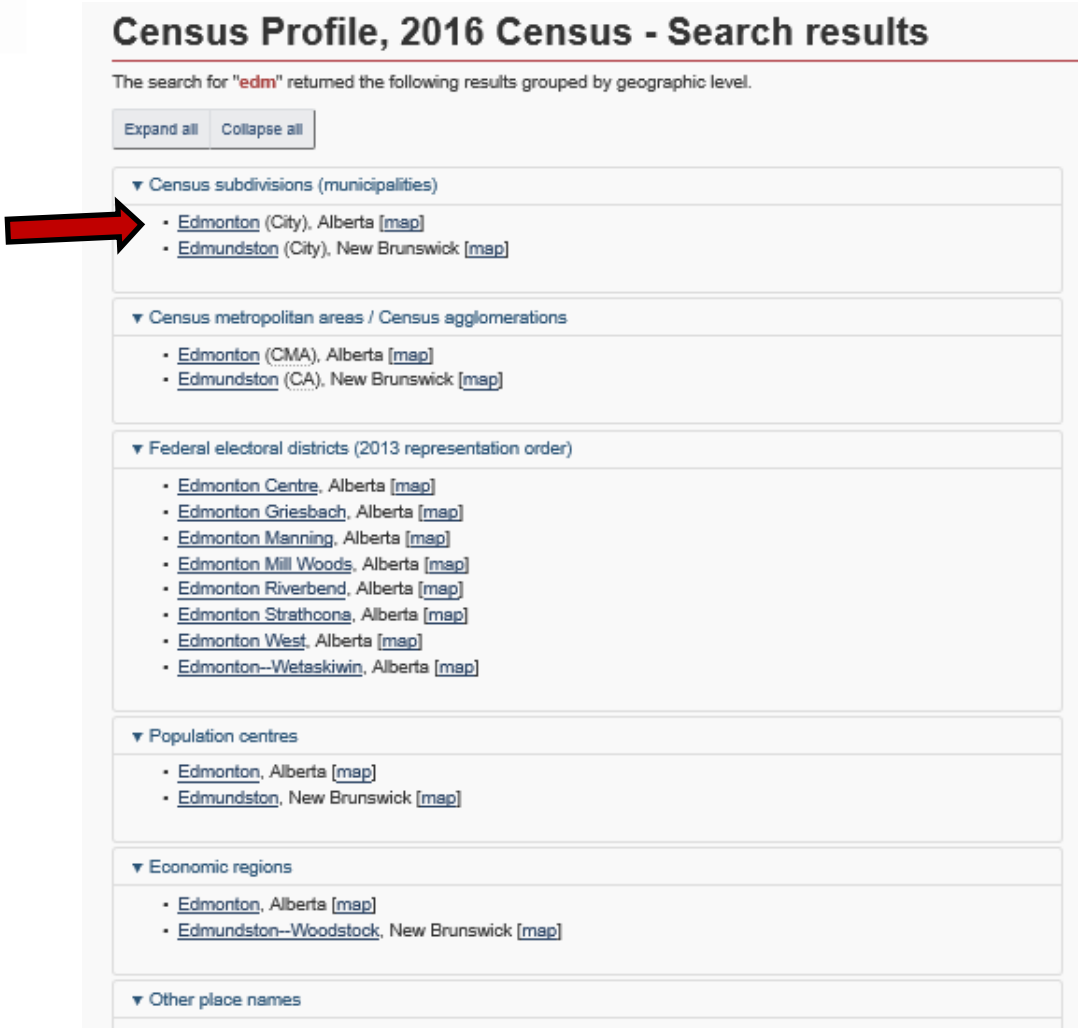
BROWSE

View data for Canada.

Browse geographies by province or territory:

- Newfoundland and Labrador
- Prince Edward Island
- Nova Scotia
- New Brunswick
- Saskatchewan
- Alberta
- British Columbia
- Yukon

Data and resources



Census Profile, 2016 Census - Search results

The search for "edm" returned the following results grouped by geographic level.

Expand all | Collapse all

▼ Census subdivisions (municipalities)

- Edmonton (City), Alberta [map]
- Edmundston (City), New Brunswick [map]

▼ Census metropolitan areas / Census agglomerations

- Edmonton (CMA), Alberta [map]
- Edmundston (CA), New Brunswick [map]

▼ Federal electoral districts (2013 representation order)

- Edmonton Centre, Alberta [map]
- Edmonton Griesbach, Alberta [map]
- Edmonton Manning, Alberta [map]
- Edmonton Mill Woods, Alberta [map]
- Edmonton Riverbend, Alberta [map]
- Edmonton Strathcona, Alberta [map]
- Edmonton West, Alberta [map]
- Edmonton--Wetaskiwin, Alberta [map]

▼ Population centres

- Edmonton, Alberta [map]
- Edmundston, New Brunswick [map]

▼ Economic regions

- Edmonton, Alberta [map]
- Edmundston--Woodstock, New Brunswick [map]

▼ Other place names

Data and resources

Census Profile, 2016 Census

Edmonton, City [Census subdivision], Alberta and Division No. 11, Census division [Census division], Alberta

Select a view: All data | Aboriginal peoples | Ethnic origin | Families, households and marital status | Housing | Immigration and citizenship | Income | Language | Population | Visible minority — Submit

Download | Hierarchies | Related data

Characteristic	Edmonton, CY Alberta [Census subdivision] Total	Male	Female	Division No. 11, CDR Alberta [Census division] Total	Male	Female
	Data quality, Map, Change geography			Data quality, Map, Change geography		
Population and dwellings						
Population, 2016 [1]	932,546	...	...	1,366,050	...	...
Population, 2011 [1]	812,201	...	...	1,203,115	...	...
Population percentage change, 2011 to 2016	14.8	...	...	13.5	...	...
Total private dwellings [2]	387,950	...	...	557,547	...	...
Private dwellings occupied by usual residents [2]	360,828	...	...	518,951	...	...
Population density per square kilometre	1,360.9	...	...	86.5	...	...
Land area in square kilometres	685.25	...	...	15,783.77	...	...

Data and resources

Census Profile, 2016 Census

Edmonton, City [Census subdivision], Alberta and Division No. 11, Census division [Census division], Alberta

Select a view: Immigration and citizenship Submit

Download | Hierarchies | Related data

Characteristic	Edmonton, CY Alberta [Census subdivision] Total	Male	Female	Division No. 11, CDR Alberta [Census division] Total	Male	Female
	Data quality / Map / Change geography			Data quality / Map / Change geography		
Citizenship						
Total - Citizenship for the population in private households - 25% sample data [41]	913,585	457,210	456,370	1,340,930	671,765	669,165
Canadian citizens [42]	793,725	397,565	396,165	1,204,920	604,430	600,485
Canadian citizens aged under 18	173,215	88,605	84,610	275,450	141,115	134,335
Canadian citizens aged 18 and over	620,515	308,960	311,555	929,465	463,315	466,155
Not Canadian citizens [43]	119,860	59,645	60,215	136,010	67,335	68,680
Immigrant status and period of immigration						
Total - Immigrant status and period of immigration for the population in private households - 25% sample data [44]	913,585	457,210	456,370	1,340,925	671,760	669,165
Non-immigrants [45]	613,865	309,585	304,280	1,000,485	504,460	496,030
Immigrants [46]	274,360	134,350	140,005	311,695	152,320	159,375
Before 1981	48,220	24,090	24,135	62,200	31,070	31,130
1981 to 1990	30,460	15,010	15,455	34,225	16,735	17,490

Data and resources

Note(s):

41 'Citizenship' refers to the country where the person has citizenship. A person may have more than one citizenship. A person may be stateless, that is, they may have no citizenship. Citizenship can be by birth or naturalization.

For more information on citizenship variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the *Place of Birth, Generation Status, Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2016*.

42 'Canadian citizens' includes persons who are citizens of Canada only and persons who are citizens of Canada and at least one other country.

43 'Not Canadian citizens' includes persons who are not citizens of Canada. They may be citizens of one or more other countries. Persons who are stateless are included in this category.

44 Immigrant status refers to whether the person is a non-immigrant, an immigrant or a non-permanent resident.

Period of immigration refers to the period in which the immigrant first obtained landed immigrant or permanent resident status.

For more information on immigration variables, including information on their classifications, the questions from which they are derived, data quality and their comparability with other sources of data, please refer to the *Place of Birth, Generation Status, Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2016*.

45 'Non-immigrants' includes persons who are Canadian citizens by birth.

46 'Immigrants' includes persons who are, or who have ever been, landed immigrants or permanent residents. Such persons have been granted the right to live in Canada permanently by immigration authorities. Immigrants who have obtained Canadian citizenship by naturalization are included in this category. In the 2016 Census of Population, 'Immigrants' includes immigrants who landed in Canada on or prior to May 10, 2016.

47 Includes immigrants who landed in Canada on or prior to May 10, 2016.

48 'Non-permanent residents' includes persons from another country who have a work or study permit or who are refugee claimants, and their family members sharing the same permit and living in Canada with them.

Data and resources

Data products

- Census Profile, 2016 Census
- Immigration and Ethnocultural Diversity Highlight Tables, 2016 Census
- Focus on Geography Series, 2016 Census
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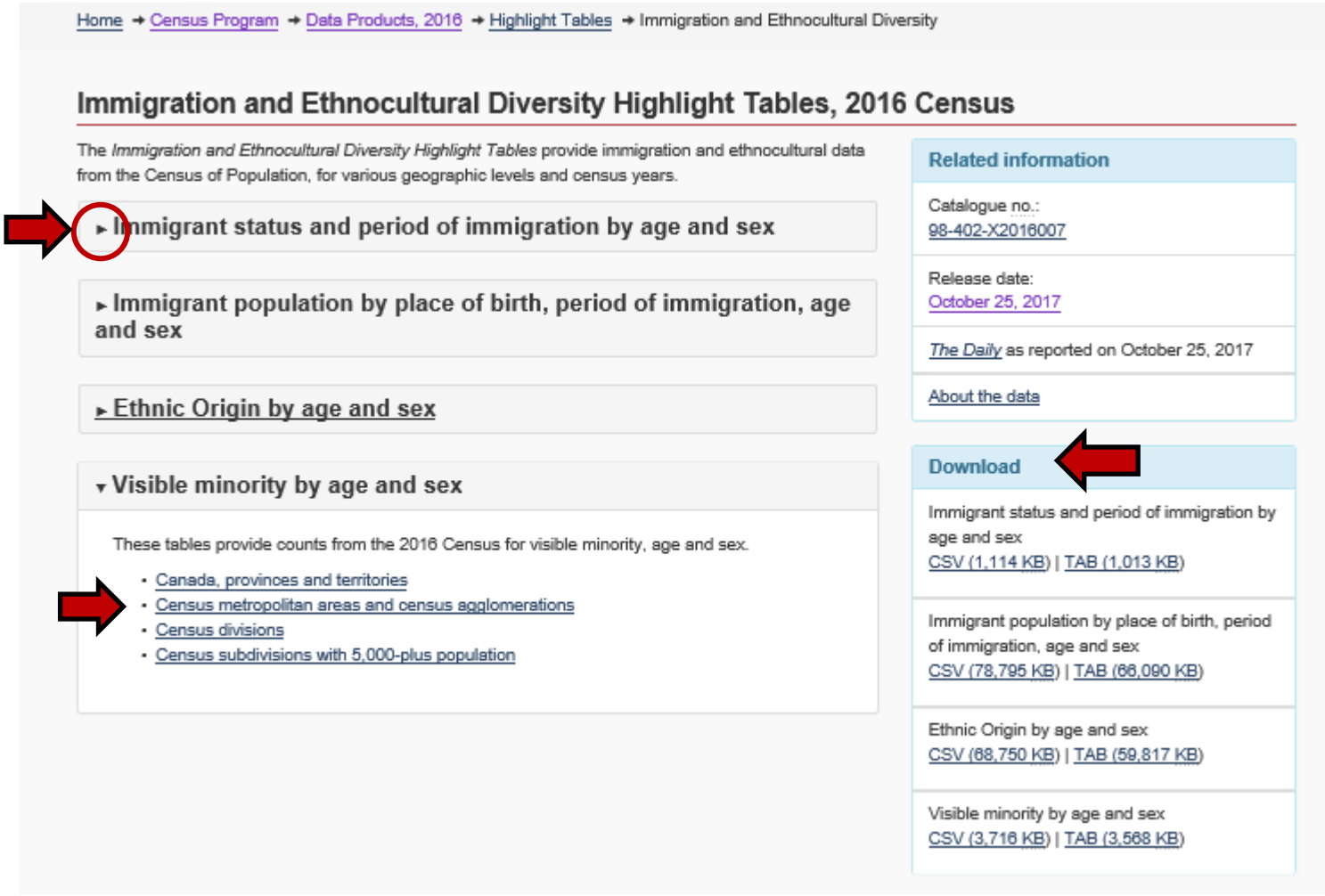
Data and resources



Home → Census Program → Data Products, 2016 → Highlight Tables → Immigration and Ethnocultural Diversity

Immigration and Ethnocultural Diversity Highlight Tables, 2016 Census

The *Immigration and Ethnocultural Diversity Highlight Tables* provide immigration and ethnocultural data from the Census of Population, for various geographic levels and census years.

▸ Immigrant status and period of immigration by age and sex

▸ Immigrant population by place of birth, period of immigration, age and sex

▸ Ethnic Origin by age and sex

▾ Visible minority by age and sex

These tables provide counts from the 2016 Census for visible minority, age and sex.

- Canada, provinces and territories
- Census metropolitan areas and census agglomerations
- Census divisions
- Census subdivisions with 5,000-plus population

Related information

Catalogue no.: 98-402-X2016007

Release date: October 25, 2017

The Daily as reported on October 25, 2017

About the data

Download

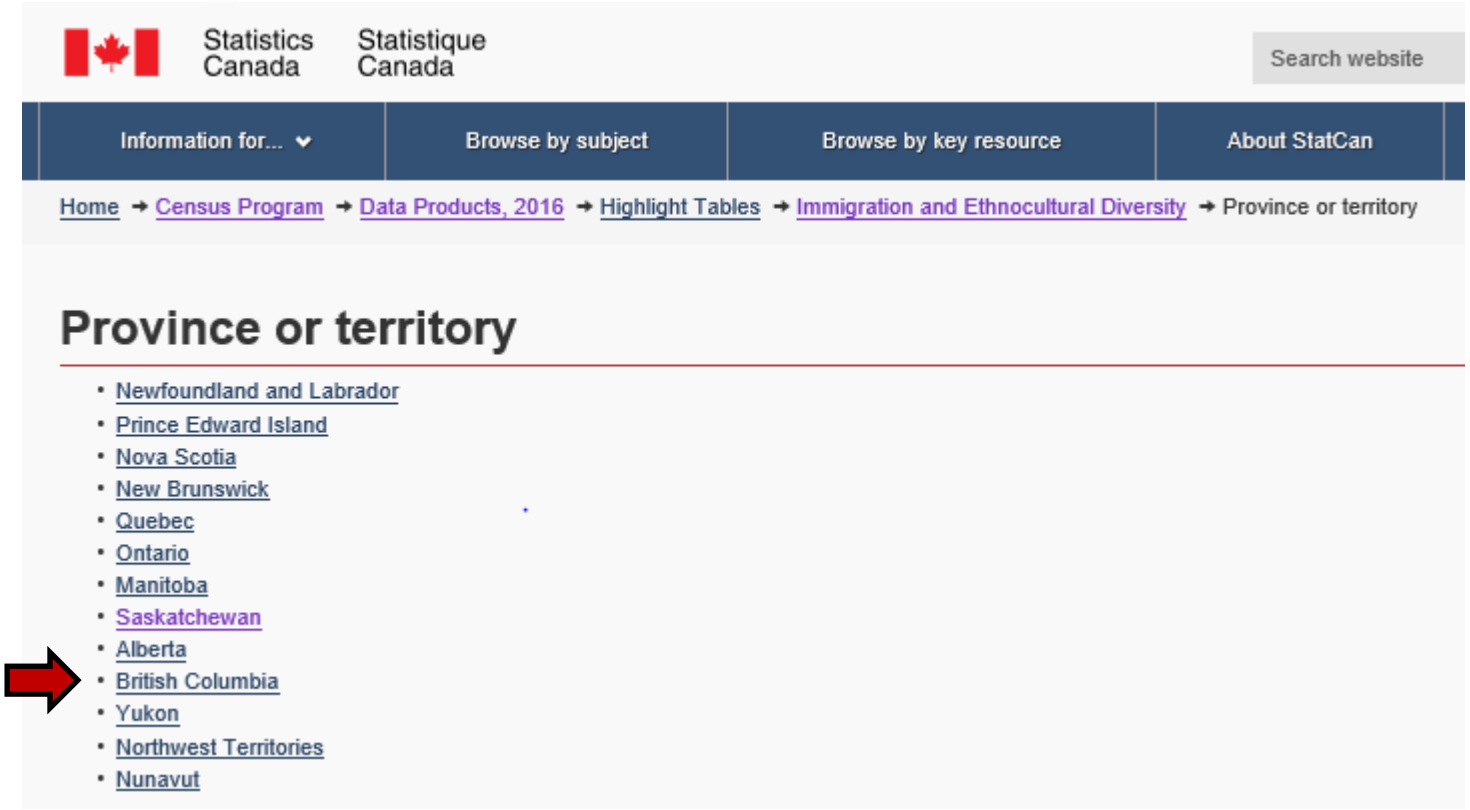
Immigrant status and period of immigration by age and sex
CSV (1,114 KB) | TAB (1,013 KB)

Immigrant population by place of birth, period of immigration, age and sex
CSV (78,795 KB) | TAB (66,090 KB)

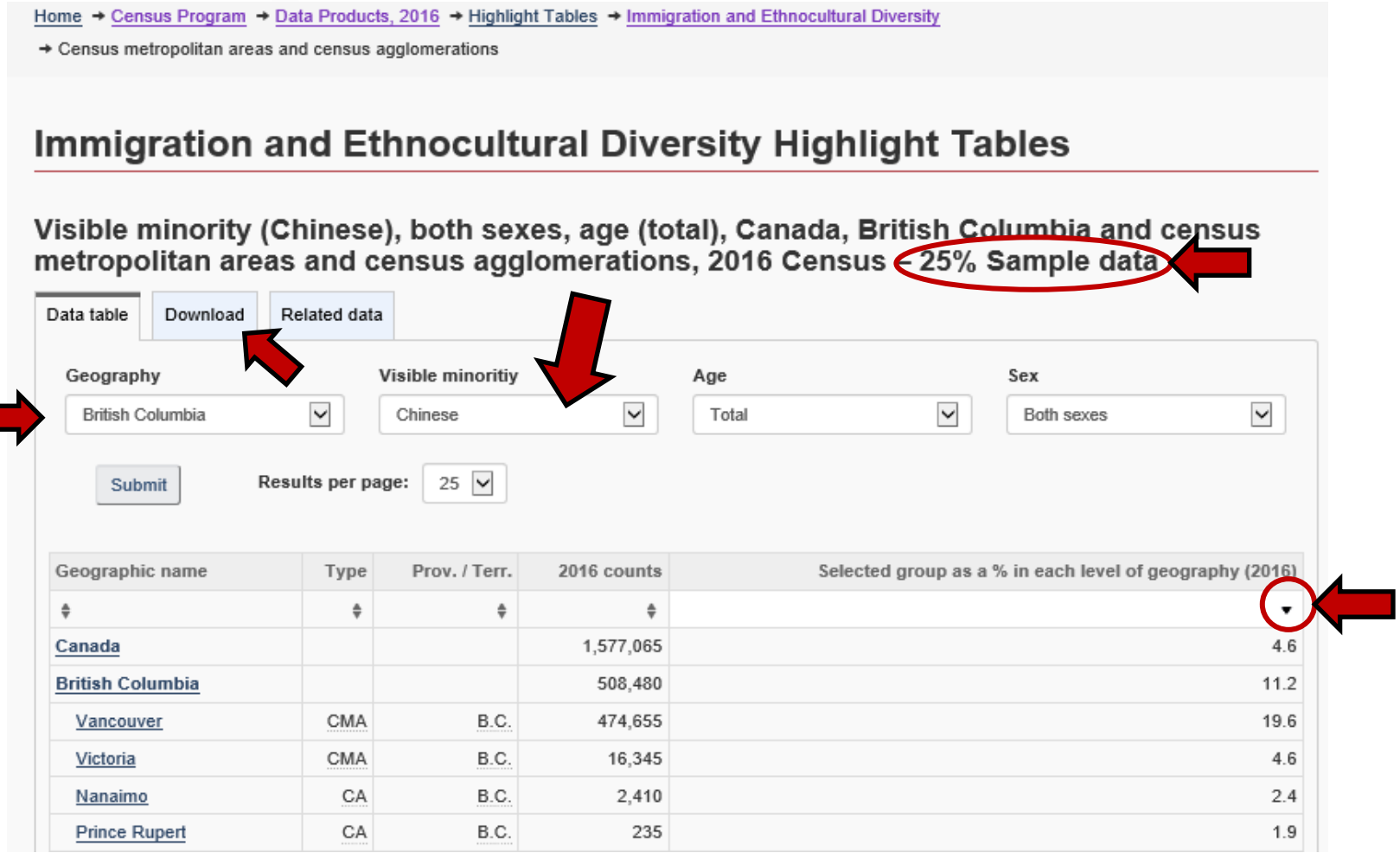
Ethnic Origin by age and sex
CSV (68,750 KB) | TAB (59,817 KB)

Visible minority by age and sex
CSV (3,716 KB) | TAB (3,568 KB)

Data and resources



Data and resources



Home → Census Program → Data Products, 2016 → Highlight Tables → Immigration and Ethnocultural Diversity

→ Census metropolitan areas and census agglomerations

Immigration and Ethnocultural Diversity Highlight Tables

Visible minority (Chinese), both sexes, age (total), Canada, British Columbia and census metropolitan areas and census agglomerations, 2016 Census – 25% Sample data

Data table | Download | Related data

Geography: British Columbia | Visible minoritiy: Chinese | Age: Total | Sex: Both sexes

Submit | Results per page: 25

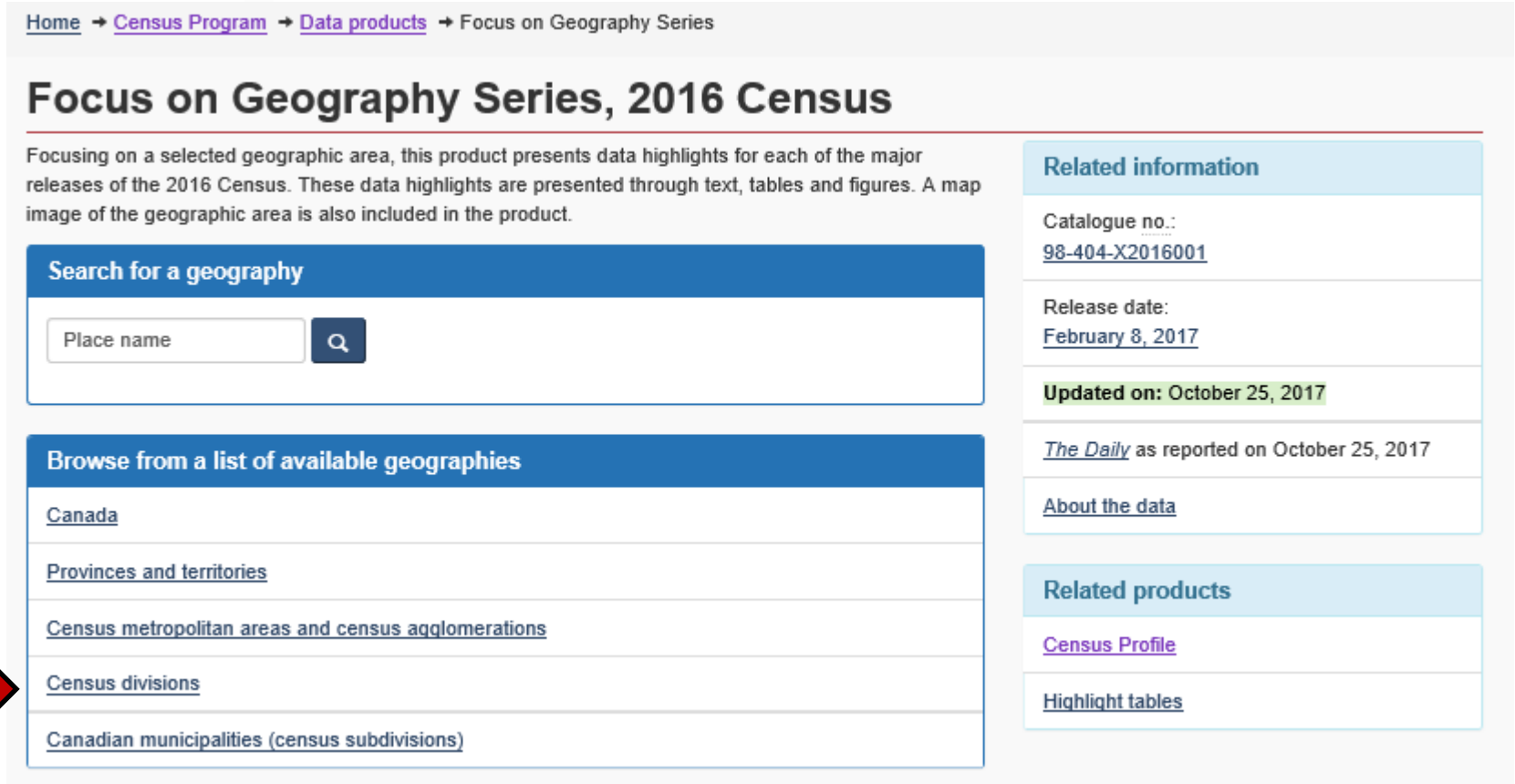
Geographic name	Type	Prov. / Terr.	2016 counts	Selected group as a % in each level of geography (2016)
Canada			1,577,065	4.6
British Columbia			508,480	11.2
Vancouver	CMA	B.C.	474,655	19.6
Victoria	CMA	B.C.	16,345	4.6
Nanaimo	CA	B.C.	2,410	2.4
Prince Rupert	CA	B.C.	235	1.9

Data and resources

Data products

- Census Profile, 2016 Census
- Immigration and Ethnocultural Diversity Highlight Tables, 2016 Census
- Focus on Geography Series, 2016 Census
- Data tables, 2016 Census – Immigration and ethnocultural diversity
- Data visualisation: Immigrant population by selected places of birth, admission category and period of immigration, Canada, provinces and territories, census metropolitan areas and areas outside of census metropolitan areas, 2016 Census

Data and resources



Home → Census Program → Data products → Focus on Geography Series

Focus on Geography Series, 2016 Census

Focusing on a selected geographic area, this product presents data highlights for each of the major releases of the 2016 Census. These data highlights are presented through text, tables and figures. A map image of the geographic area is also included in the product.

Search for a geography

Place name

Browse from a list of available geographies

- Canada
- Provinces and territories
- Census metropolitan areas and census agglomerations
- Census divisions
- Canadian municipalities (census subdivisions)

Related information

Catalogue no.: 98-404-X2016001

Release date: February 8, 2017

Updated on: October 25, 2017

The Daily as reported on October 25, 2017

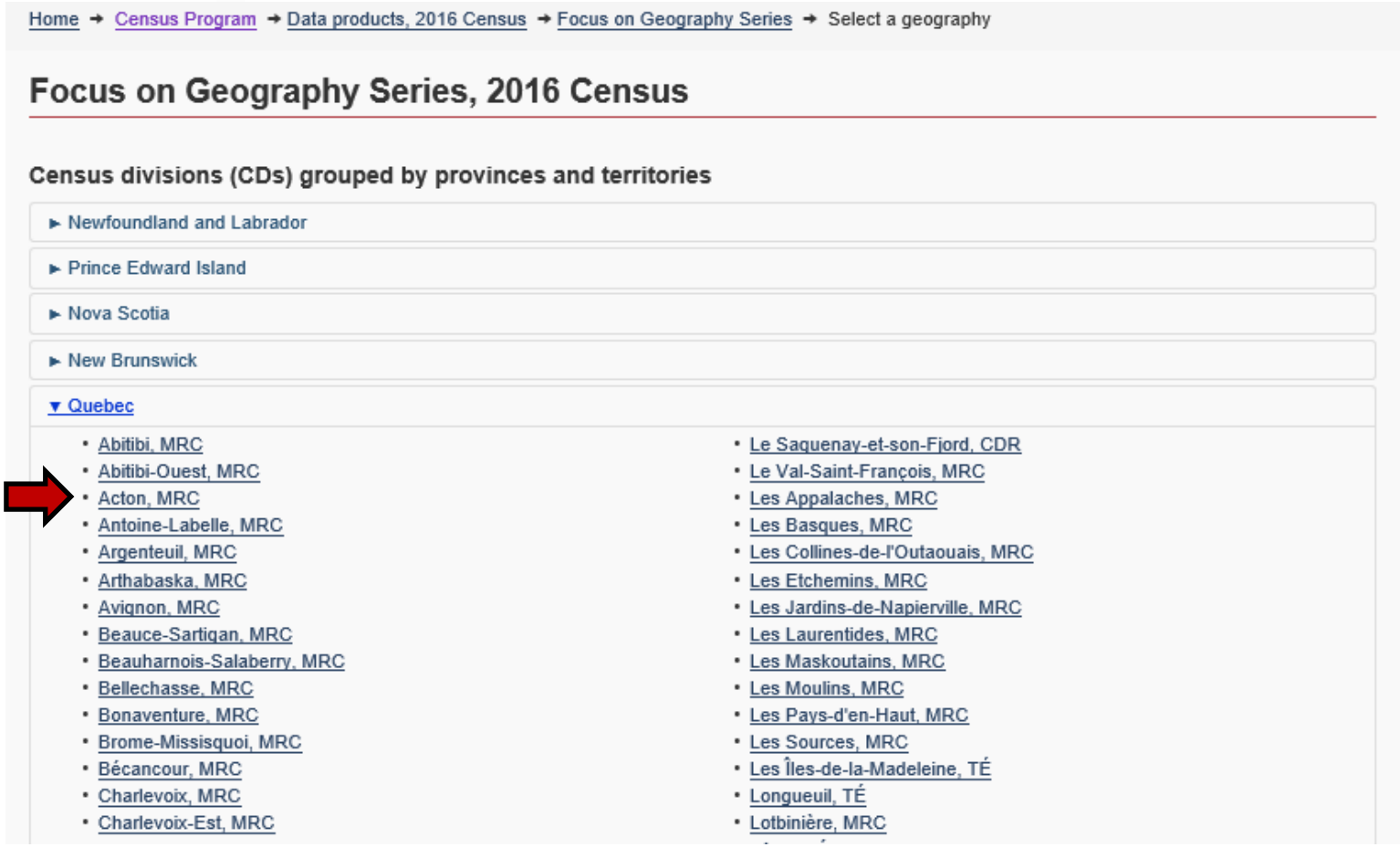
About the data

Related products

Census Profile

Highlight tables

Data and resources



Home → Census Program → Data products, 2016 Census → Focus on Geography Series → Select a geography

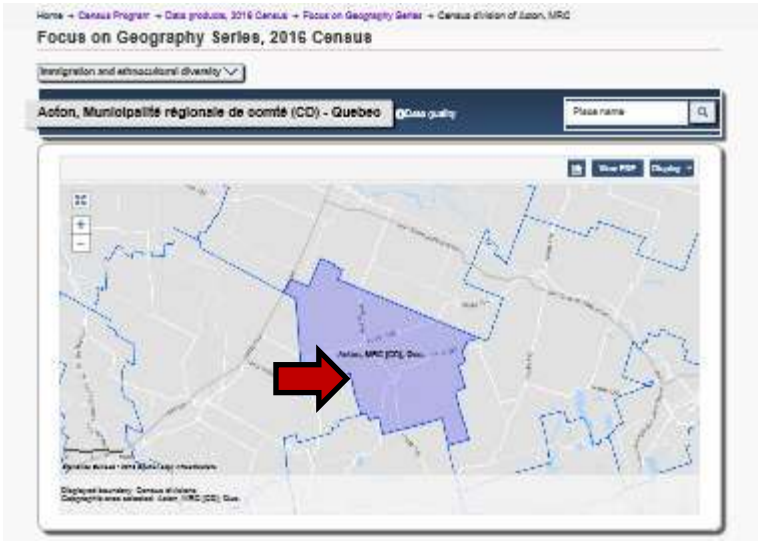
Focus on Geography Series, 2016 Census

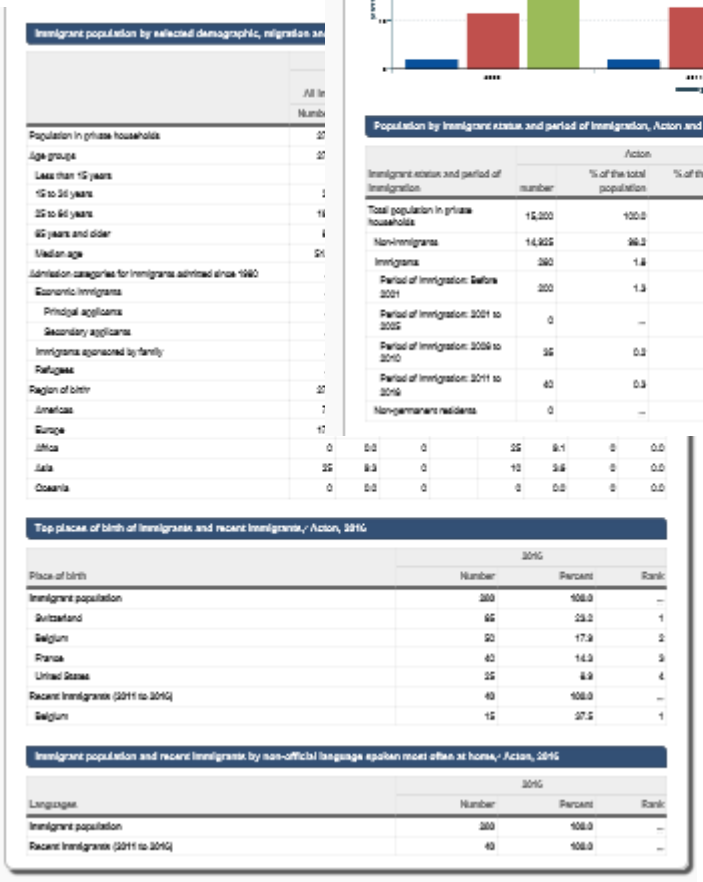
Census divisions (CDs) grouped by provinces and territories

- ► Newfoundland and Labrador
- ► Prince Edward Island
- ► Nova Scotia
- ► New Brunswick
- ▼ Quebec

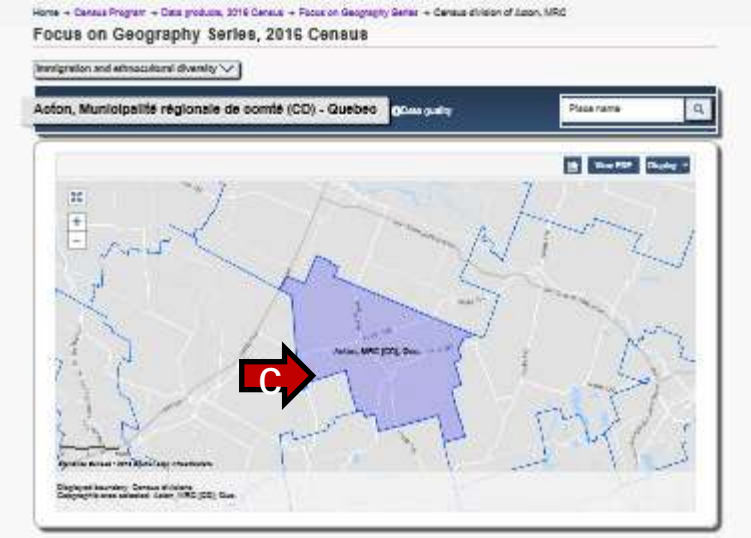
- Abitibi, MRC
- Abitibi-Ouest, MRC
- Acton, MRC
- Antoine-Labelle, MRC
- Argenteuil, MRC
- Arthabaska, MRC
- Avignon, MRC
- Beauce-Sartigan, MRC
- Beauharnois-Salaberry, MRC
- Bellechasse, MRC
- Bonaventure, MRC
- Brome-Missisquoi, MRC
- Bécancour, MRC
- Charlevoix, MRC
- Charlevoix-Est, MRC
- Le Saguenay-et-son-Fjord, CDR
- Le Val-Saint-François, MRC
- Les Appalaches, MRC
- Les Basques, MRC
- Les Collines-de-l'Outaouais, MRC
- Les Etchemins, MRC
- Les Jardins-de-Napierville, MRC
- Les Laurentides, MRC
- Les Maskoutains, MRC
- Les Moulins, MRC
- Les Pays-d'en-Haut, MRC
- Les Sources, MRC
- Les Îles-de-la-Madeleine, TÉ
- Longueuil, TÉ
- Lotbinière, MRC

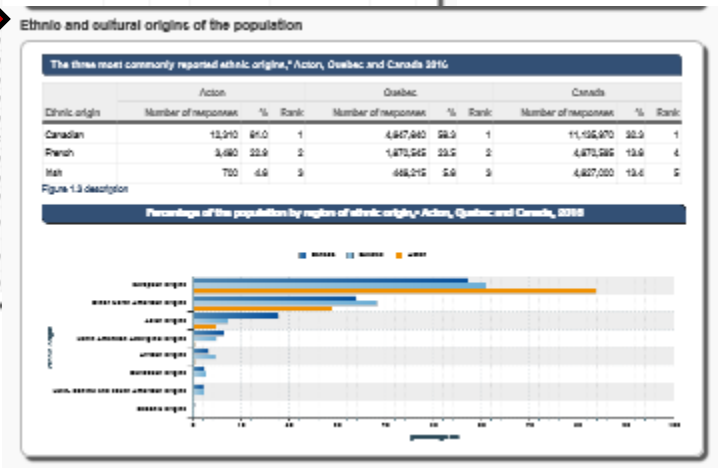
Data and resources

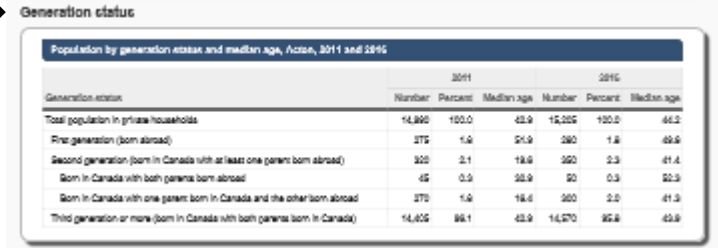




Data and resources







Data and resources

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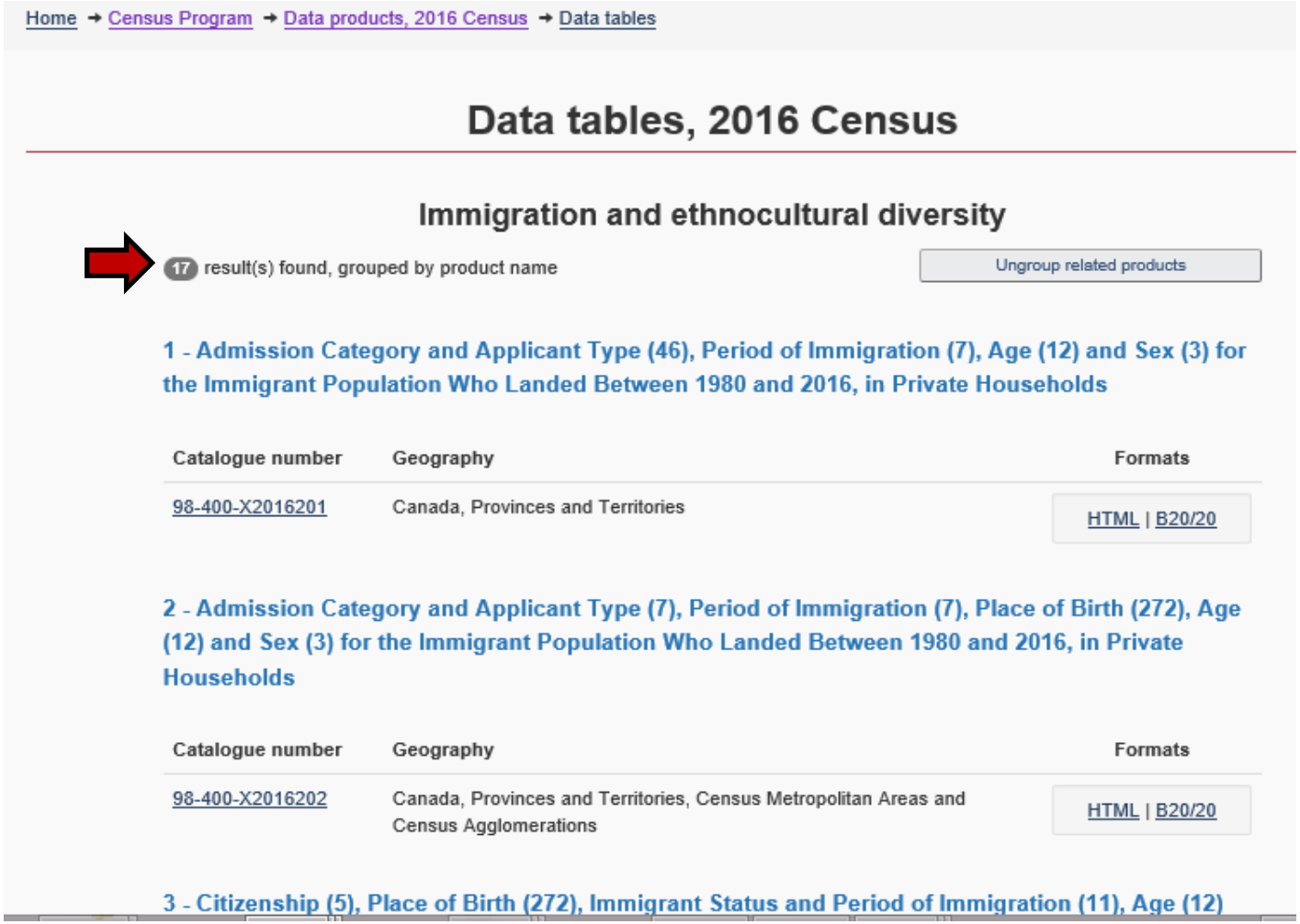
Data and resources



Home → Census Program → Data products, 2016 Census → Data tables

Data tables, 2016 Census

Immigration and ethnocultural diversity

17 result(s) found, grouped by product name

Ungroup related products

1 - Admission Category and Applicant Type (46), Period of Immigration (7), Age (12) and Sex (3) for the Immigrant Population Who Landed Between 1980 and 2016, in Private Households

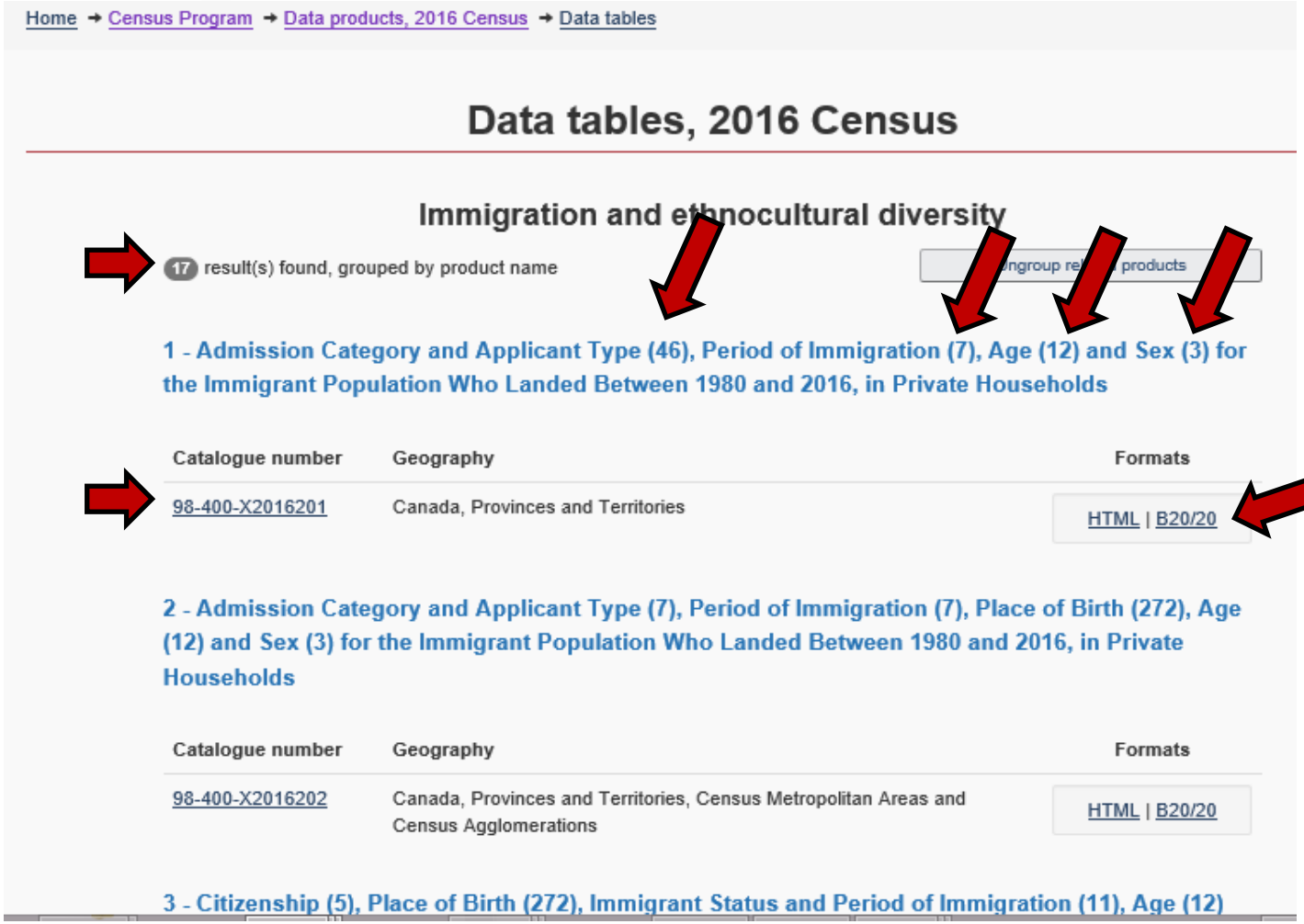
Catalogue number	Geography	Formats
98-400-X2016201	Canada, Provinces and Territories	HTML | B20/20

2 - Admission Category and Applicant Type (7), Period of Immigration (7), Place of Birth (272), Age (12) and Sex (3) for the Immigrant Population Who Landed Between 1980 and 2016, in Private Households

Catalogue number	Geography	Formats
98-400-X2016202	Canada, Provinces and Territories, Census Metropolitan Areas and Census Agglomerations	HTML | B20/20

3 - Citizenship (5), Place of Birth (272), Immigrant Status and Period of Immigration (11), Age (12)

Data and resources



Home → Census Program → Data products, 2016 Census → Data tables

Data tables, 2016 Census

Immigration and ethnocultural diversity

17 result(s) found, grouped by product name

1 - Admission Category and Applicant Type (46), Period of Immigration (7), Age (12) and Sex (3) for the Immigrant Population Who Landed Between 1980 and 2016, in Private Households

Catalogue number	Geography	Formats
98-400-X2016201	Canada, Provinces and Territories	HTML | B20/20

2 - Admission Category and Applicant Type (7), Period of Immigration (7), Place of Birth (272), Age (12) and Sex (3) for the Immigrant Population Who Landed Between 1980 and 2016, in Private Households

Catalogue number	Geography	Formats
98-400-X2016202	Canada, Provinces and Territories, Census Metropolitan Areas and Census Agglomerations	HTML | B20/20

3 - Citizenship (5), Place of Birth (272), Immigrant Status and Period of Immigration (11), Age (12)

Data and resources

low

7 - Immigrant Status and Period of Immigration (10), Income Statistics (17), Age (10) and Sex (3) for the Population Aged 15 Years and Over in Private Households

Catalogue number	Geography	Formats
98-400-X2016205	Canada, Provinces and Territories, Census Metropolitan Areas and Census Agglomerations	HTML | B20/20

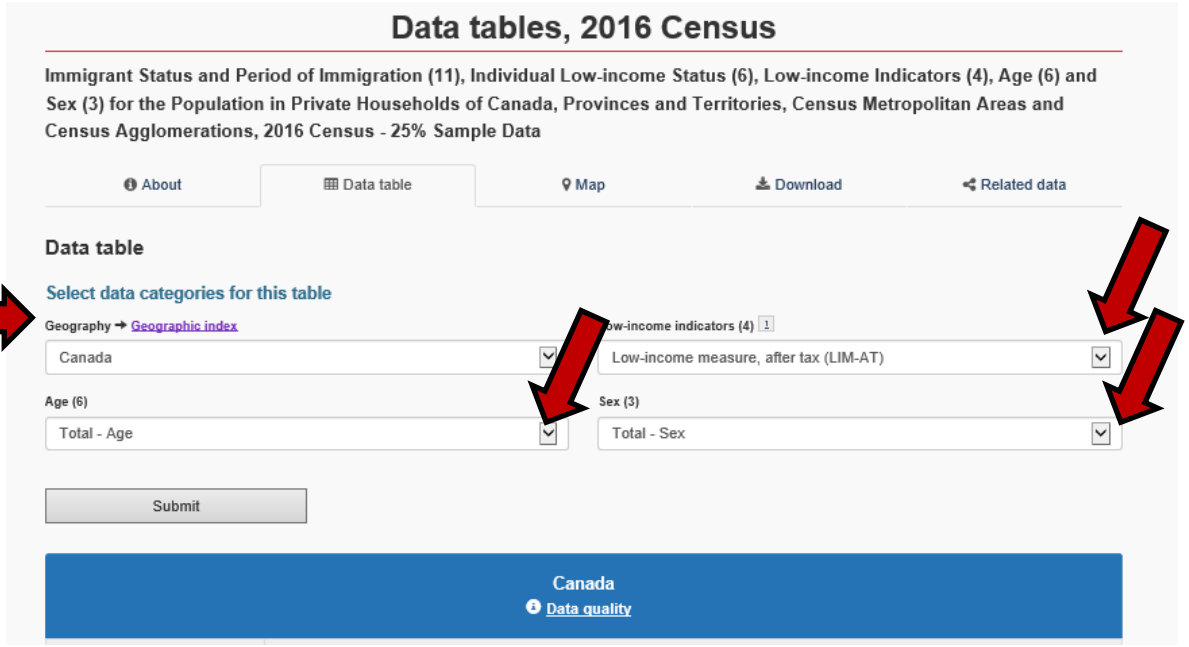
8 - Immigrant Status and Period of Immigration (11), Individual Low-income Status (6), Low-income Indicators (4), Age (6) and Sex (3) for the Population in Private Households

Catalogue number	Geography	Formats
98-400-X2016206	Canada, Provinces and Territories, Census Metropolitan Areas and Census Agglomerations	HTML | B20/20

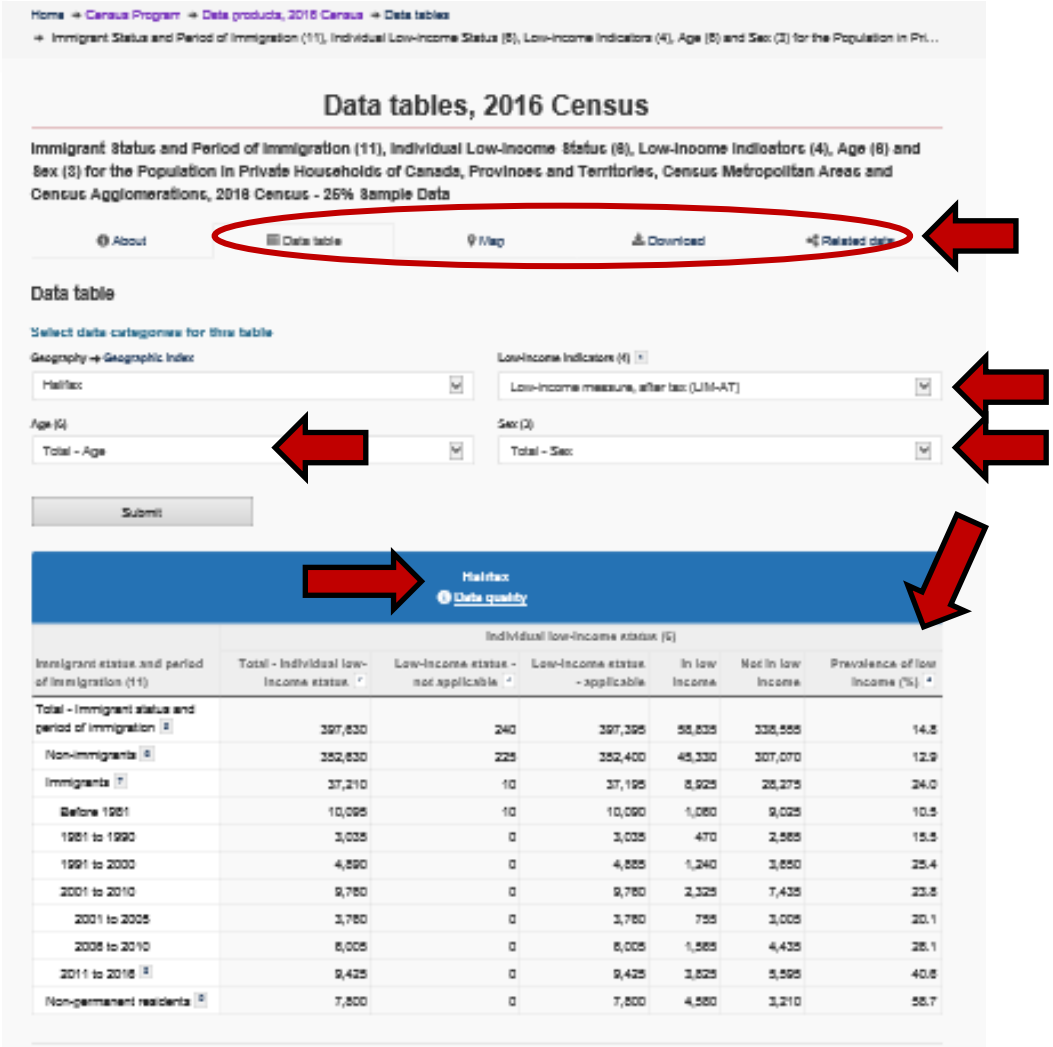
9 - Immigrant Status and Period of Immigration (11), Place of Birth (272), Age (7A) and Sex (3) for the Population in Private Households

Data and resources

8. Prince Edward Island / Île-du-Prince-Édouard
9. Charlottetown
10. Summerside
11. Nova Scotia / Nouvelle-Écosse
12. Halifax
13. Kentville
14. Truro
15. New Glasgow
16. Cape Breton
17. New Brunswick / Nouveau-Brunswick
18. Moncton
19. Saint John
20. Fredericton
21. Bathurst
22. Miramichi
23. Campbellton



Data and resources



Home → Census Program → Data products, 2016 Census → Data tables

→ Immigrant Status and Period of Immigration (11), Individual Low-Income Status (6), Low-income indicators (4), Age (6) and Sex (3) for the Population in Pri...

Data tables, 2016 Census

Immigrant Status and Period of Immigration (11), Individual Low-Income Status (6), Low-income indicators (4), Age (6) and Sex (3) for the Population in Private Households of Canada, Provinces and Territories, Census Metropolitan Areas and Census Agglomerations, 2016 Census - 25% Sample Data

About | Data table | Map | Download | Related data

Data table

Select data categories for this table

Geography → Geographic Index: Halifax

Low-income indicators (4): Low-income measure, after tax (LIM-AT)

Age (6): Total - Age

Sex (3): Total - Sex

Submit

Halifax

Data quality

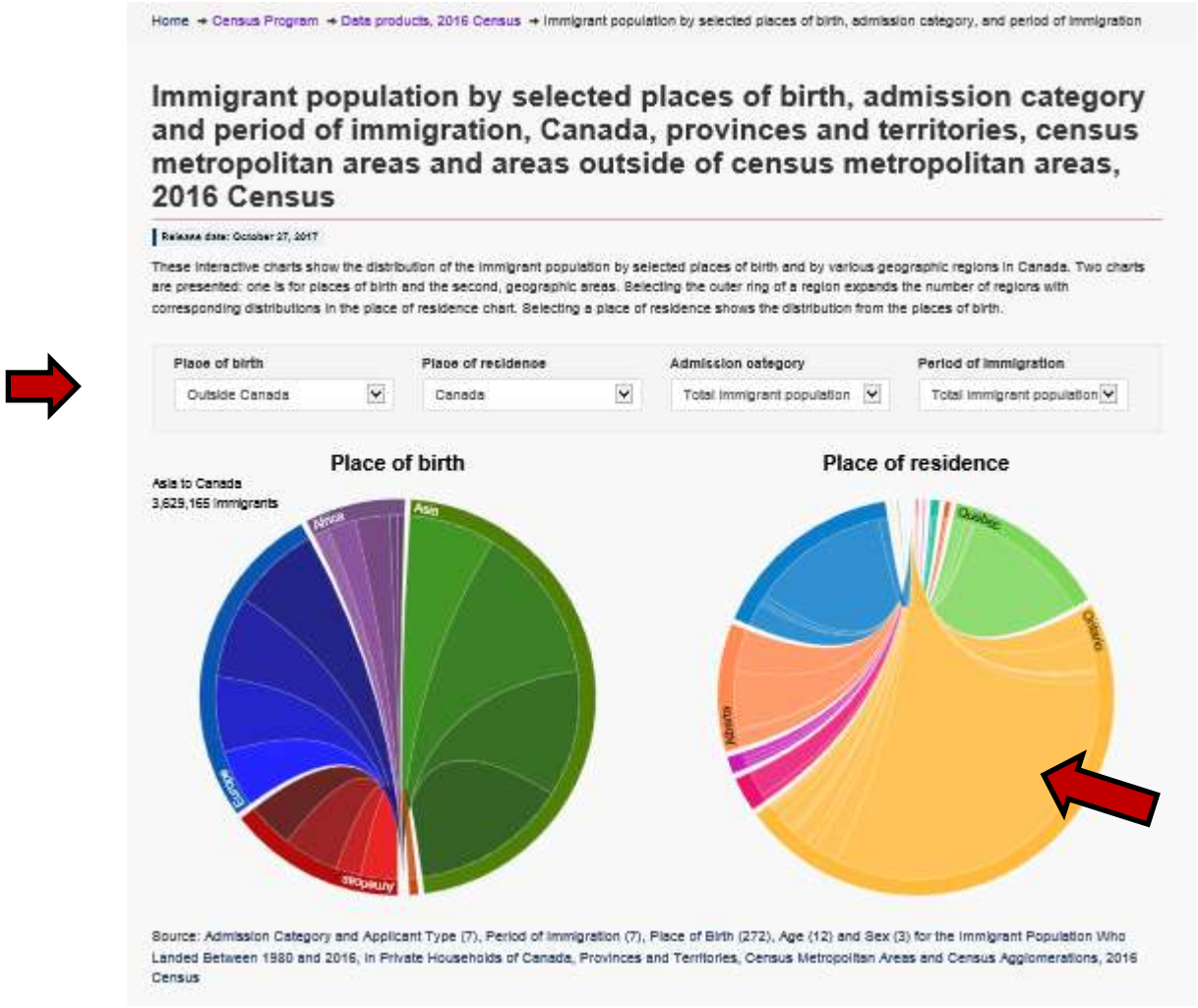
Immigrant status and period of immigration (11)	Total - Individual low-income status	Low-income status - not applicable	Low-income status - applicable	In low income	Not in low income	Prevalence of low income (%)
	Individual low-income status (6)					
Total - Immigrant status and period of immigration	397,630	240	397,395	58,835	338,555	14.8
Non-immigrants	352,630	225	352,400	45,330	307,070	12.9
Immigrants	37,210	10	37,195	8,925	28,275	24.0
Before 1961	10,095	10	10,090	1,060	9,025	10.5
1961 to 1990	3,035	0	3,035	470	2,565	15.5
1991 to 2000	4,890	0	4,885	1,240	3,650	25.4
2001 to 2010	9,760	0	9,760	2,325	7,435	23.8
2001 to 2005	3,760	0	3,760	755	3,005	20.1
2006 to 2010	6,005	0	6,005	1,565	4,435	26.1
2011 to 2016	9,425	0	9,425	3,825	5,595	40.6
Non-permanent residents	7,800	0	7,800	4,580	3,210	58.7

Data and resources

Data products

- Census Profile, 2016 Census
- Immigration and Ethnocultural Diversity Highlight Tables, 2016 Census
- Focus on Geography Series, 2016 Census
- Data tables, 2016 Census – Immigration and ethnocultural diversity
- Data visualisation: Immigrant population by selected places of birth, admission category and period of immigration, Canada, provinces and territories, census metropolitan areas and areas outside of census metropolitan areas, 2016 Census

Data and resources



Home → Census Program → Data products, 2016 Census → Immigrant population by selected places of birth, admission category, and period of immigration

Immigrant population by selected places of birth, admission category and period of immigration, Canada, provinces and territories, census metropolitan areas and areas outside of census metropolitan areas, 2016 Census

Release date: October 27, 2017

These interactive charts show the distribution of the immigrant population by selected places of birth and by various geographic regions in Canada. Two charts are presented: one is for places of birth and the second, geographic areas. Selecting the outer ring of a region expands the number of regions with corresponding distributions in the place of residence chart. Selecting a place of residence shows the distribution from the places of birth.

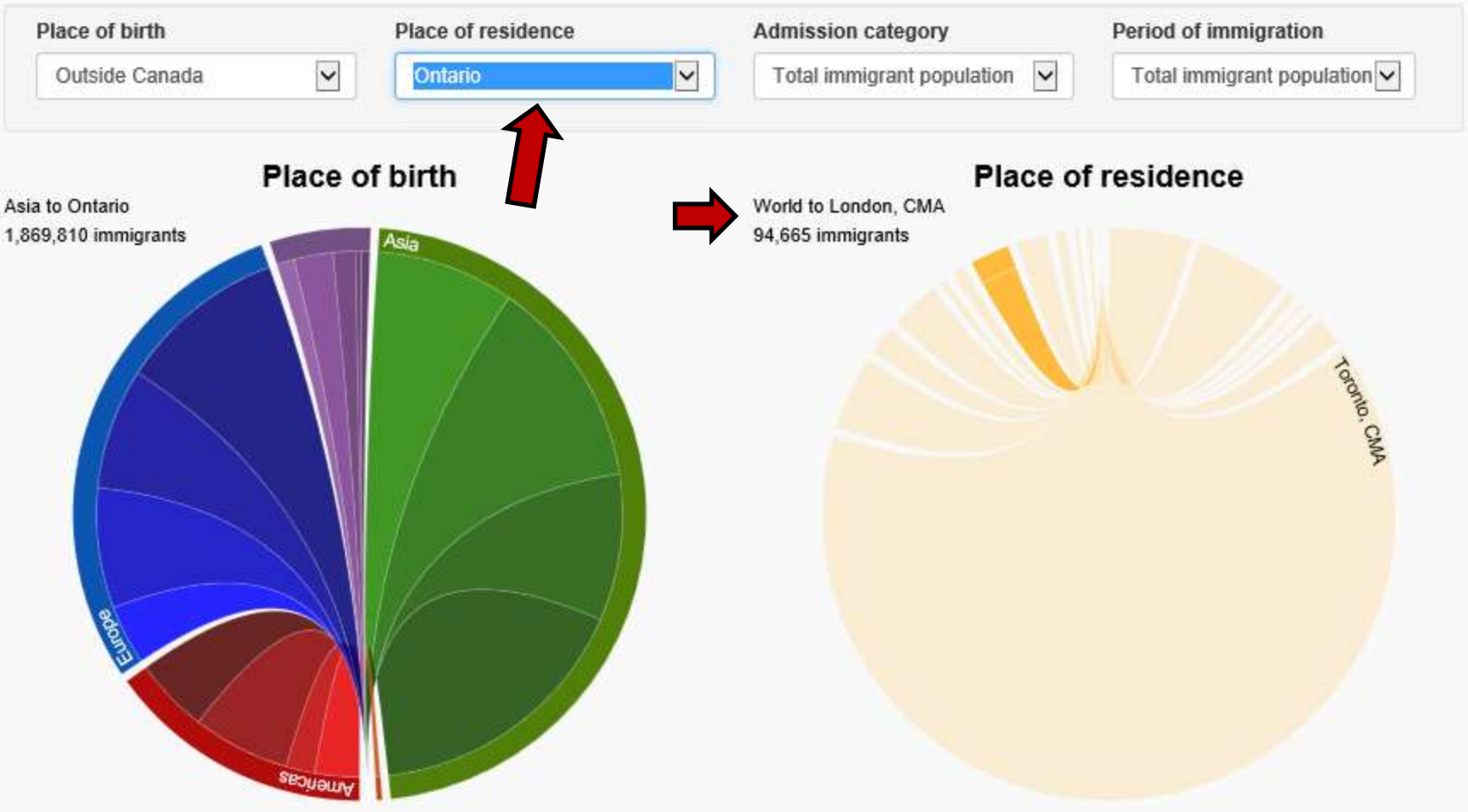
Place of birth: Outside Canada | Place of residence: Canada | Admission category: Total immigrant population | Period of immigration: Total immigrant population

Place of birth

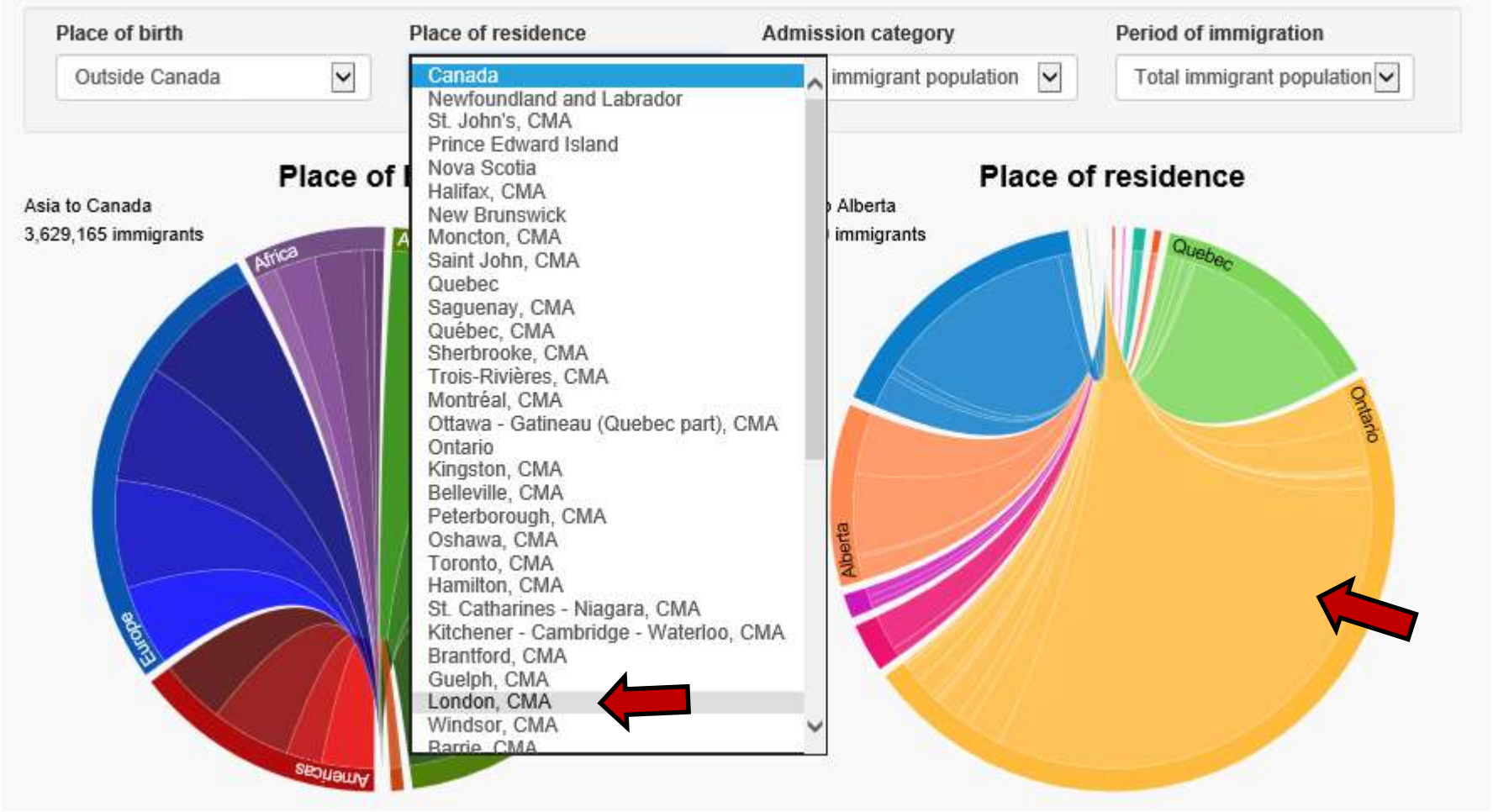
Asia to Canada
3,629,165 immigrants

Place of residence

Source: Admission Category and Applicant Type (7), Period of Immigration (7), Place of Birth (272), Age (12) and Sex (3) for the Immigrant Population Who Landed Between 1980 and 2016, in Private Households of Canada, Provinces and Territories, Census Metropolitan Areas and Census Agglomerations, 2016 Census


Place of birth
Outside Canada
Place of residence
Ontario
Admission category
Total immigrant population
Period of immigration
Total immigrant population
Place of birth
Asia to Ontario
1,869,810 immigrants
Asia
Europe
Americas
Place of residence
World to London, CMA
94,665 immigrants
Toronto, CMA

Data and resources



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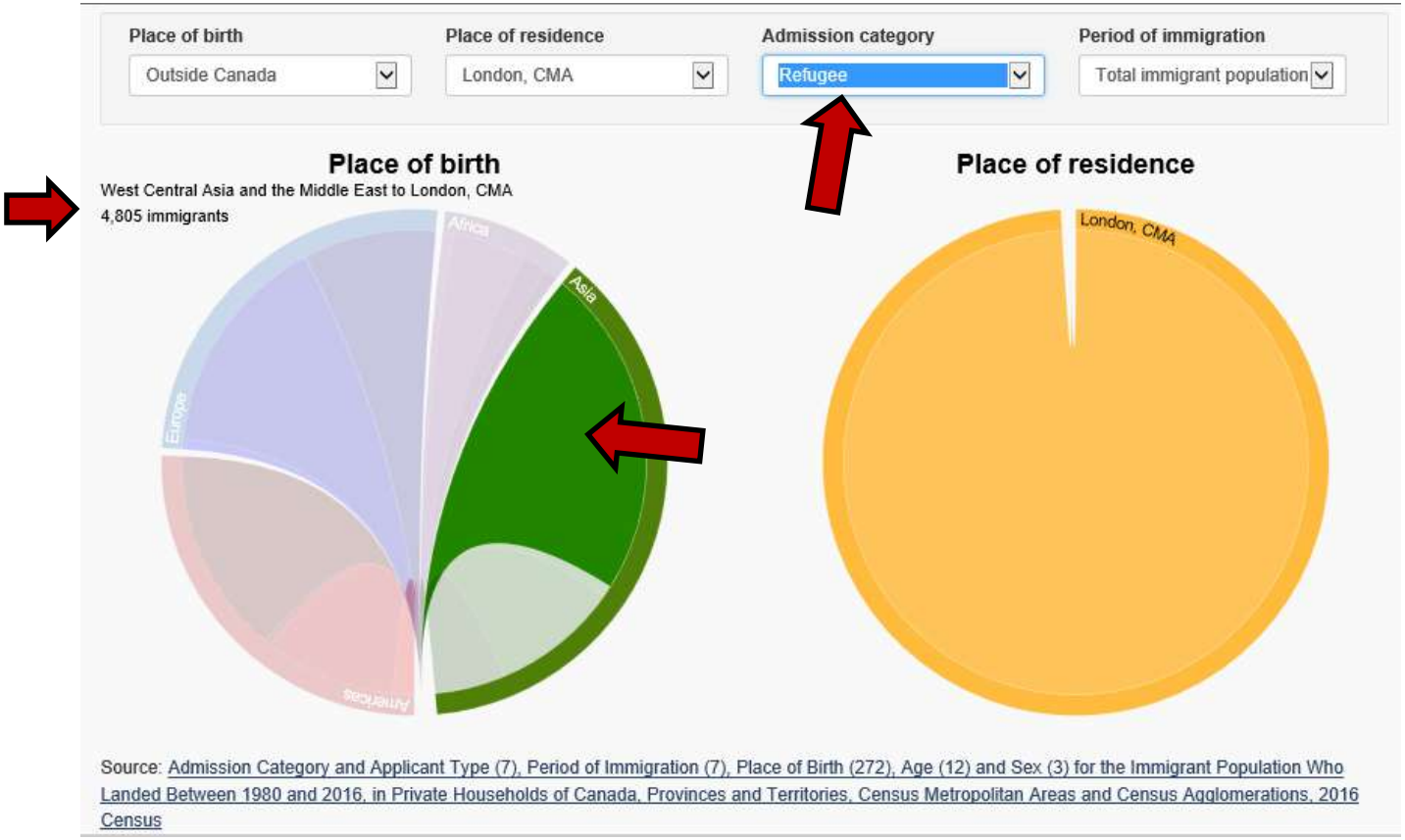
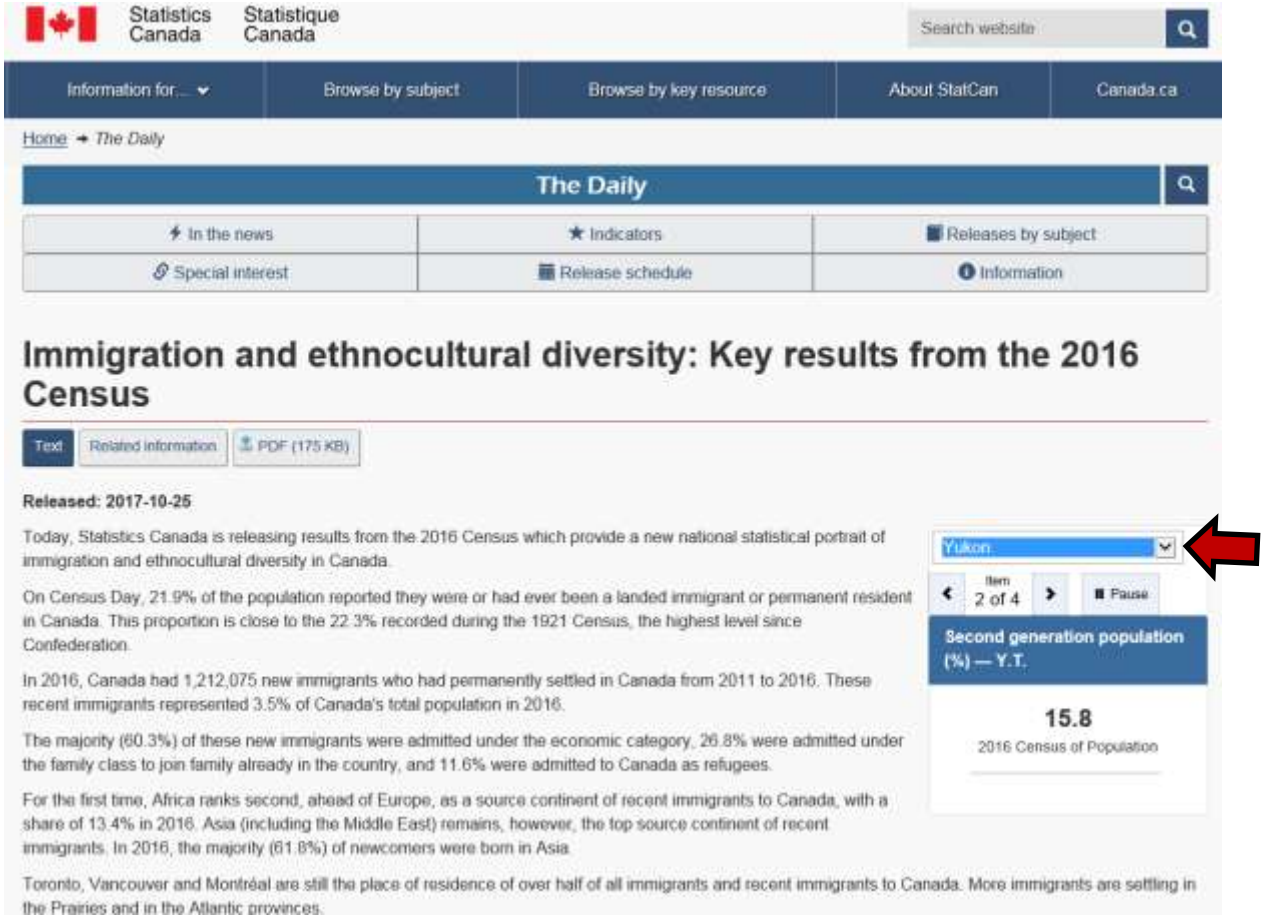


Data – Analytical Products

Analytical products

- *The Daily* as reported on October 25, 2017
- Census in Brief
  - Children with an immigrant background: Bridging cultures
  - Ethnic and cultural origins of Canadians: Portrait of a rich heritage
  - Linguistic integration of immigrants and official language populations in Canada
- Infographic
  - Immigrant population in Canada, 2016 Census of Population
  - Gateways to Immigration in Canada, 2016 Census of Population
- Video
  - 2016 Census: Welcome to Canada: 150 years of immigration

Data – Analytical Products



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Data – Analytical Products

Census in Brief

Children with an immigrant background: Bridging cultures

2016

Release date: October 25, 2017

More information | PDF version

Highlights

- In 2016, close to 2.2 million children under the age of 15, or 37.5% of the total population of children, had at least one foreign-born parent.
- Children with an immigrant background could represent between 39% and 49% of the total population of children in 2036.
- Almost half of children with an immigrant background were from an Asian country of ancestry, while less than one-quarter were from a European country of ancestry or the United States.
- Close to 15% of children with an immigrant background lived in a household with at least three generations.
- More than one-third of children with an immigrant background spoke only an official language at home, compared with less than 10% of their parents.

Data – Analytical Products

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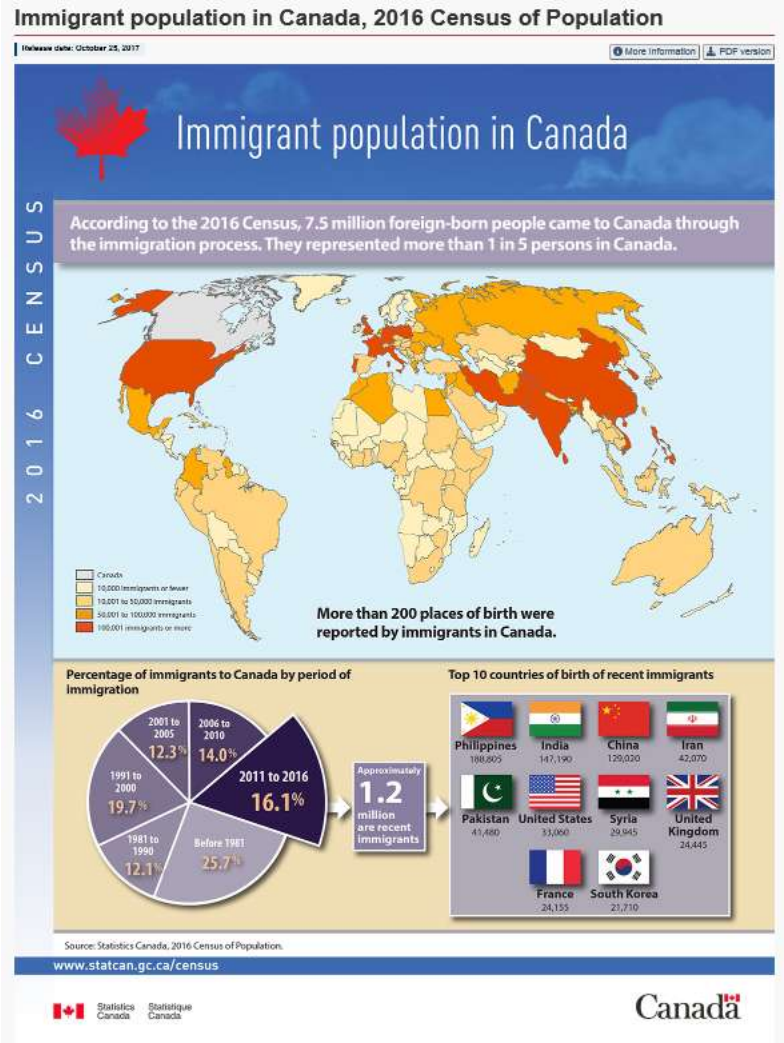
Data – Analytical Products

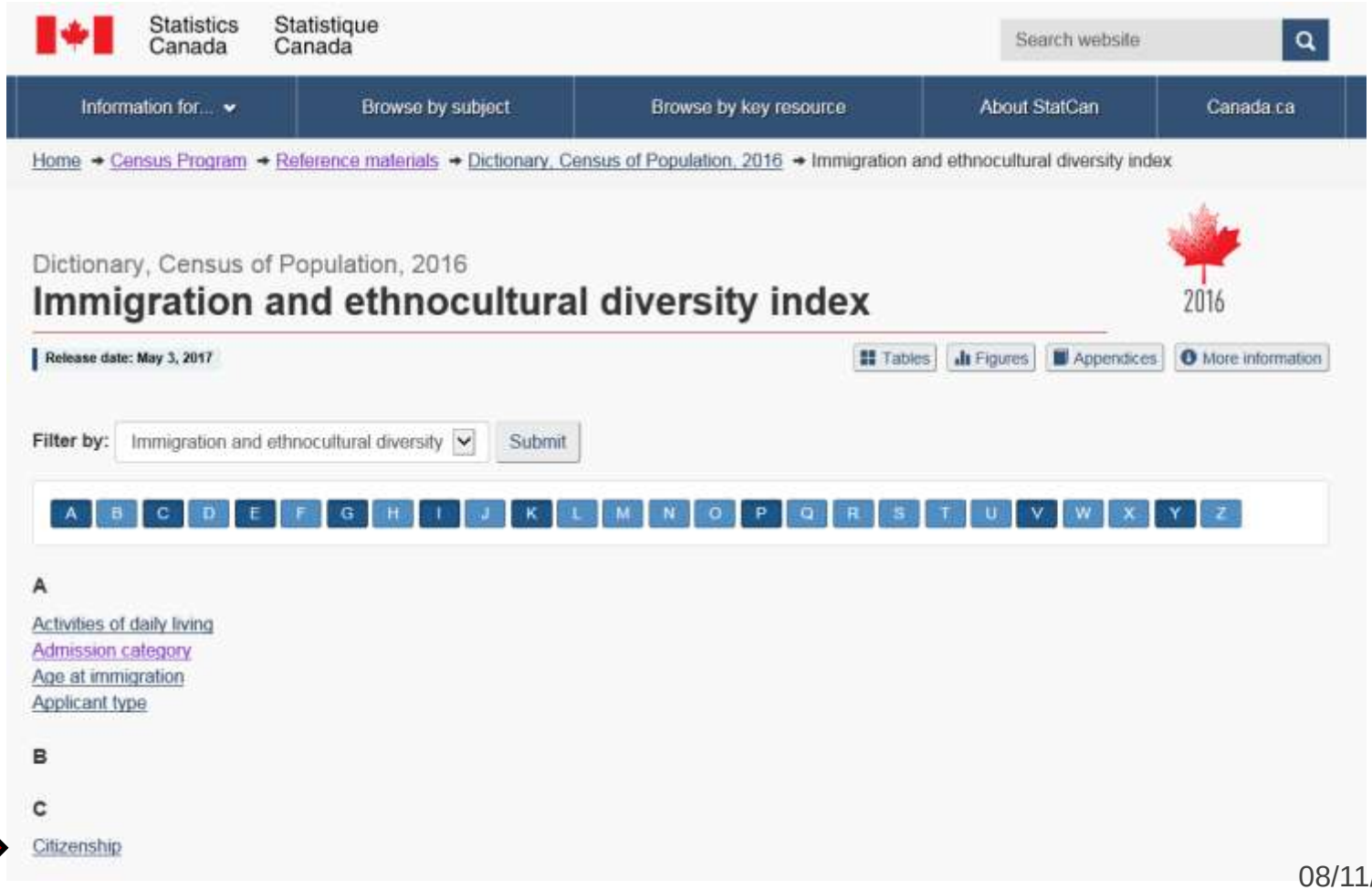


Data – Reference Materials

Reference material

- 2016 Census Dictionary: Immigration and ethnocultural diversity
- Visible Minority and Population Group Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2016
- Place of Birth, Generation Status, Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2016
- Ethnic Origin Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2016
- Release and Concepts Overview, 2016 Census of Population: Immigration and ethnocultural diversity
- Guide to the Census of Population, 2016

Data – Reference Materials



Data – Reference Materials

Home → Census Program → Reference materials → Dictionary, Census of Population, 2016 → Citizenship

Dictionary, Census of Population, 2016

Citizenship

2016

Release date: May 3, 2017 | Updated on: October 25, 2017

A-Z | Tables | Figures | Appendices | More information

Definition

'Citizenship' refers to the country where the person has citizenship. A person may have more than one citizenship. A person may be stateless, that is, they may have no citizenship. Citizenship can be by birth or naturalization.

Statistical unit(s)

Person

Classification(s)

Canadian citizenship status
Type of Canadian Citizenship
Number of Citizenships
Type of Citizenship Response
Country of Citizenship 2016

Reported in

2016 (25% sample); 2011 [1] (30% sample); 2006, 2001, 1996, 1991, 1986 and 1981 (20% sample). For availability prior to 1981, please refer to Appendix 2.0.

Data – Reference Materials

Reference material

- 2016 Census Dictionary: Immigration and ethnocultural diversity
- Visible Minority and Population Group Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2016
- Place of Birth, Generation Status, Citizenship and Immigration Reference Guide, Census of Population, 2016
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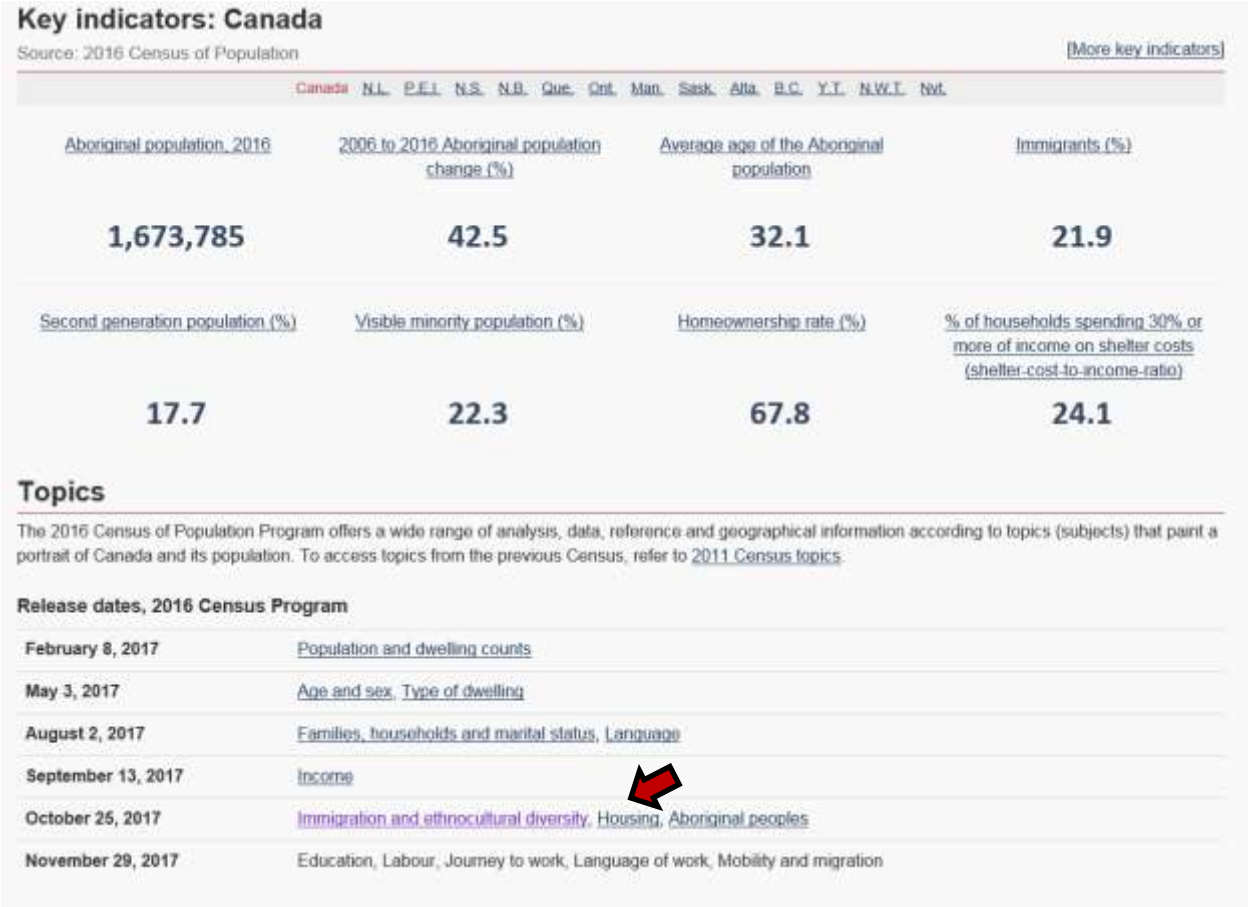
Census Program



Key indicators: Canada

Source: 2016 Census of Population

[More key indicators]

Canada | N.L. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Y.T. | N.W.T. | Nvt.

Aboriginal population, 2016	2006 to 2016 Aboriginal population change (%)	Average age of the Aboriginal population	Immigrants (%)
1,673,785	42.5	32.1	21.9

Second generation population (%)	Visible minority population (%)	Homeownership rate (%)	% of households spending 30% or more of income on shelter costs (shelter-cost-to-income-ratio)
17.7	22.3	67.8	24.1

Topics

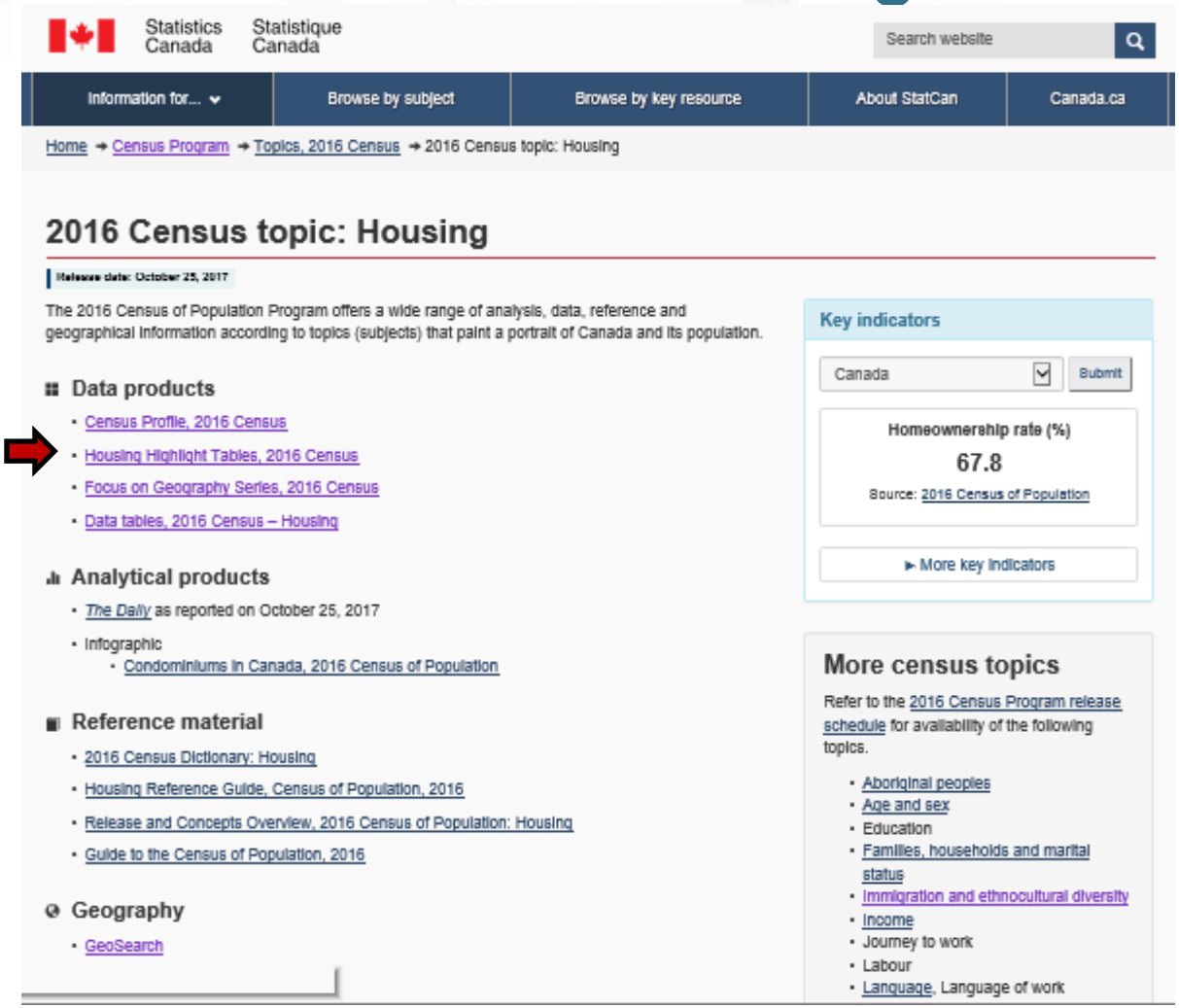
The 2016 Census of Population Program offers a wide range of analysis, data, reference and geographical information according to topics (subjects) that paint a portrait of Canada and its population. To access topics from the previous Census, refer to 2011 Census topics.

Release dates, 2016 Census Program

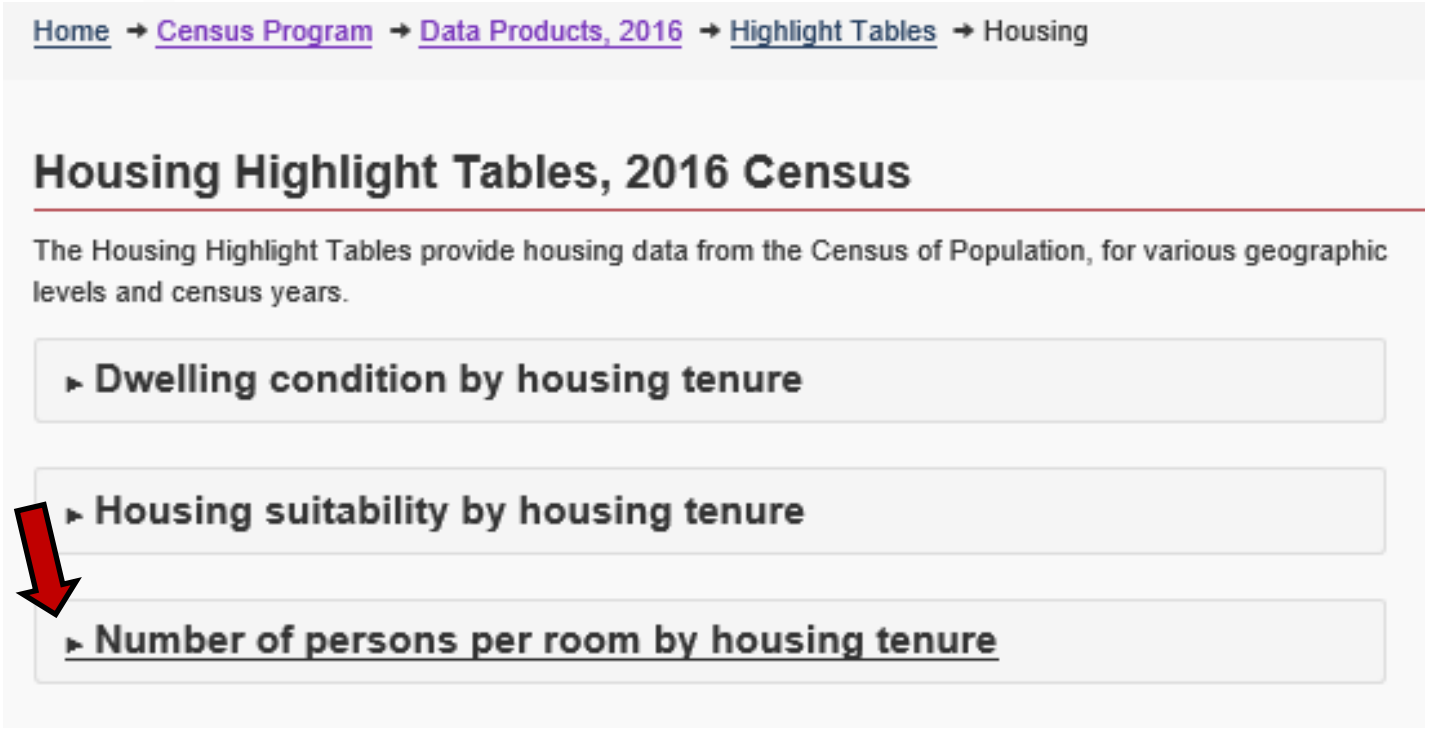
February 8, 2017	Population and dwelling counts
May 3, 2017	Age and sex, Type of dwelling
August 2, 2017	Families, households and marital status, Language
September 13, 2017	Income
October 25, 2017	Immigration and ethnocultural diversity, Housing, Aboriginal peoples
November 29, 2017	Education, Labour, Journey to work, Language of work, Mobility and migration

2016 Census Housing

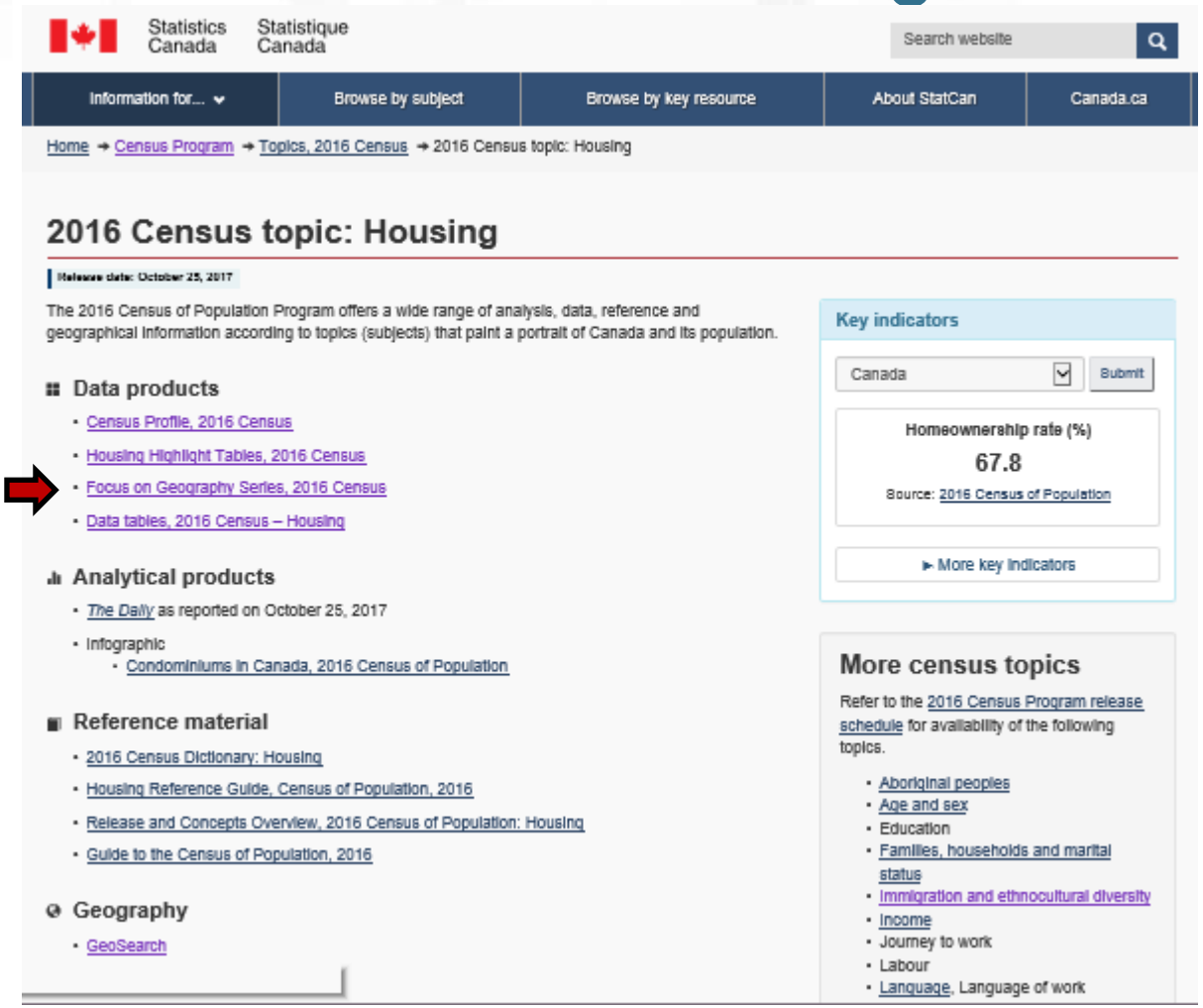
2016 Census Housing



2016 Census Housing



2016 Census Housing



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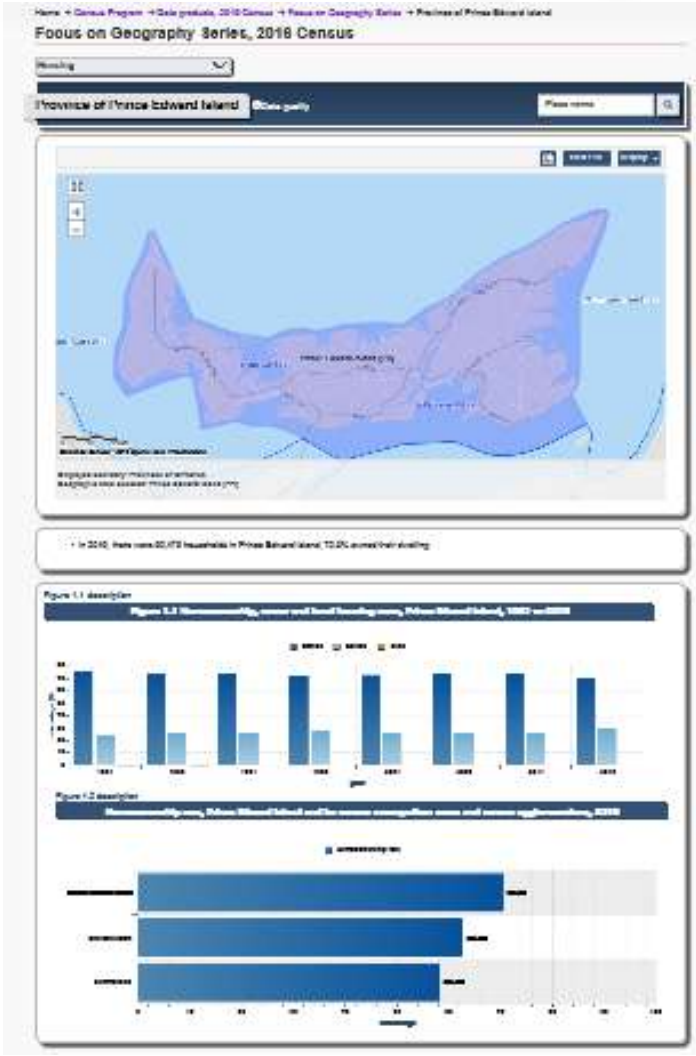

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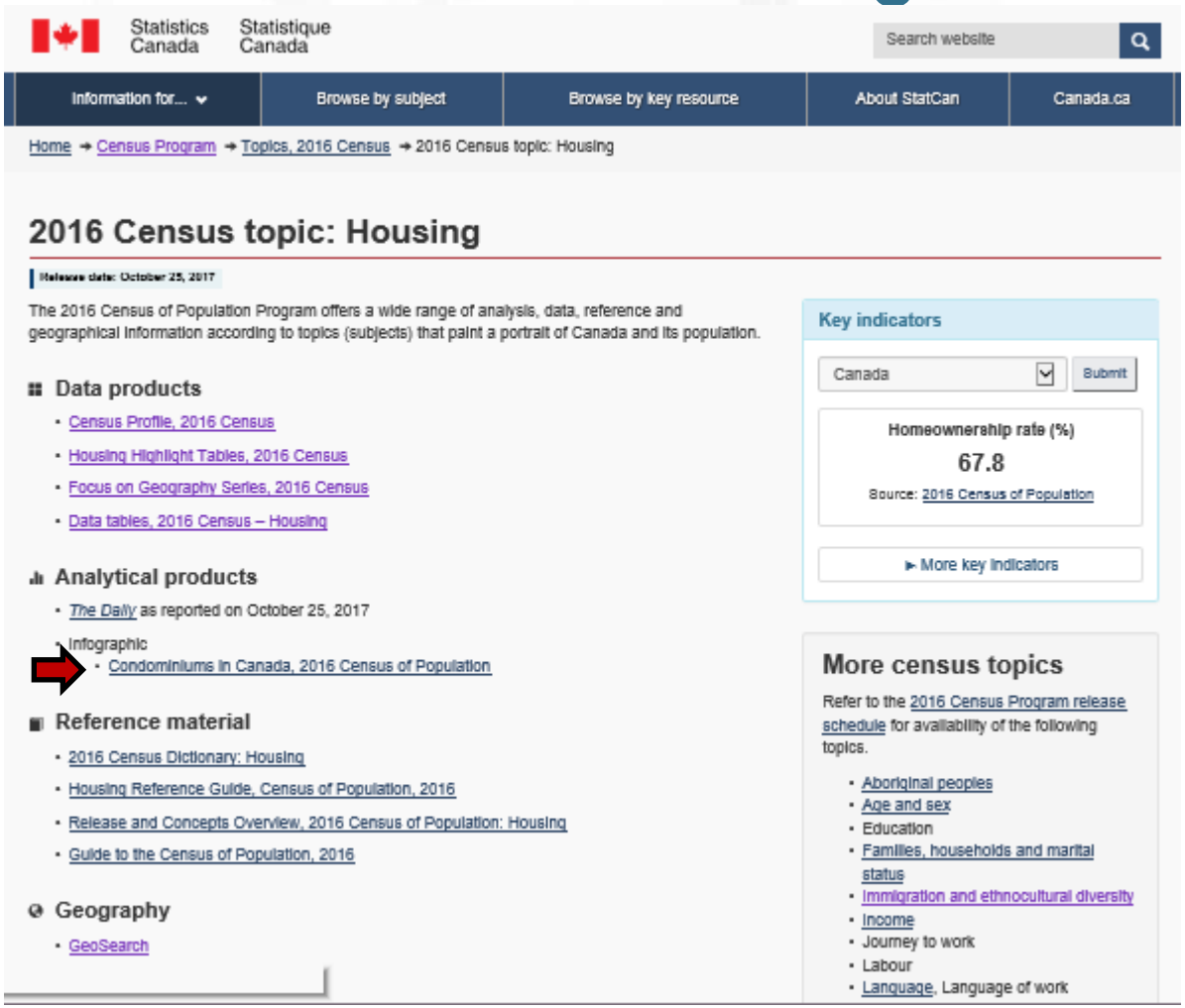
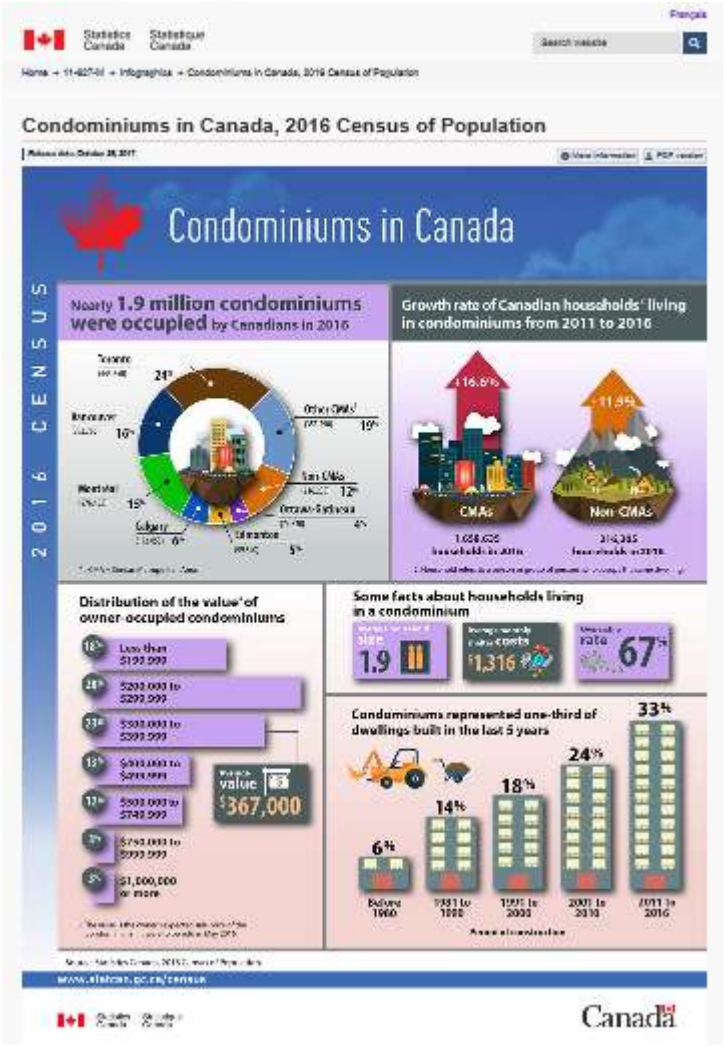
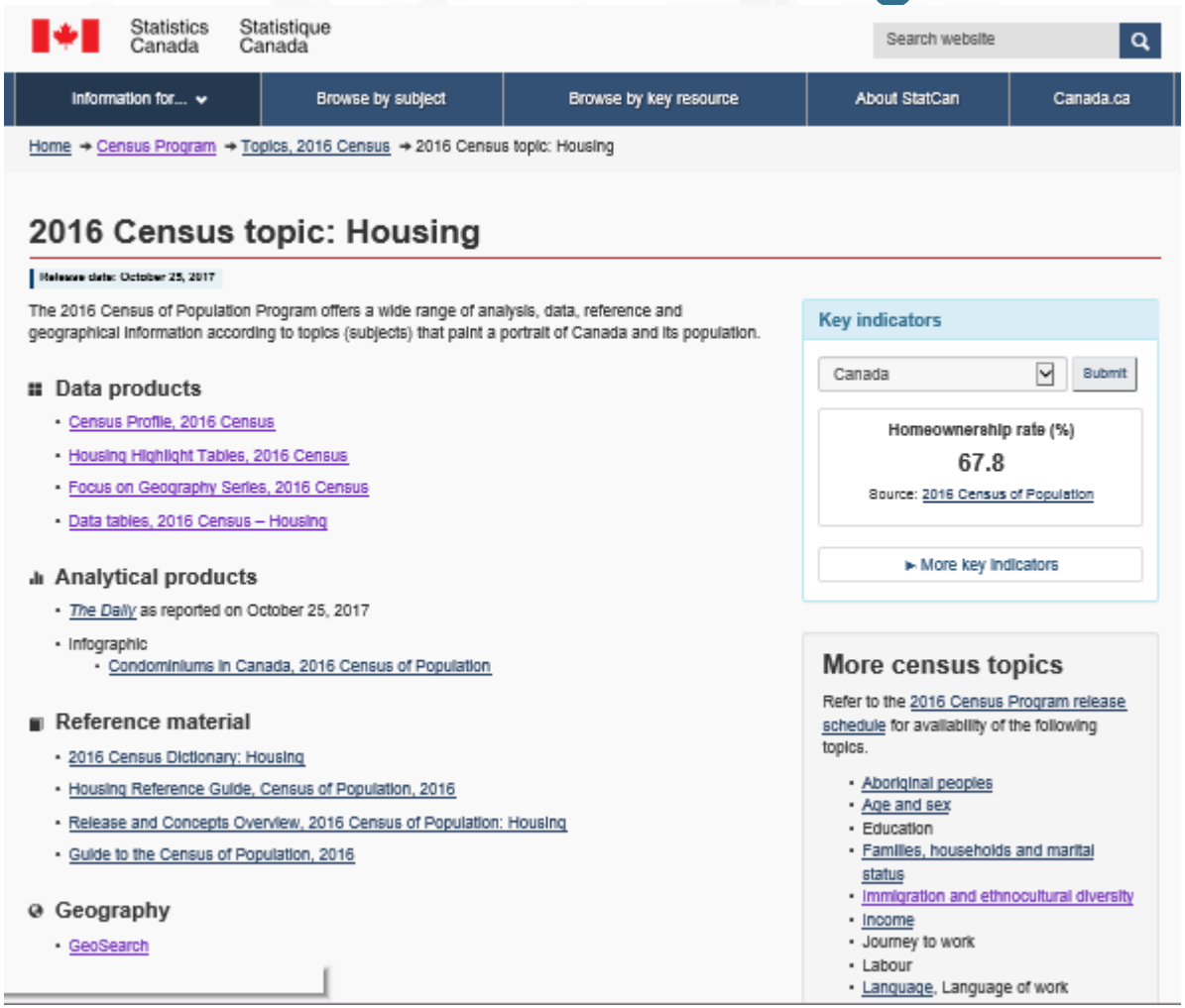


2016 Census Housing



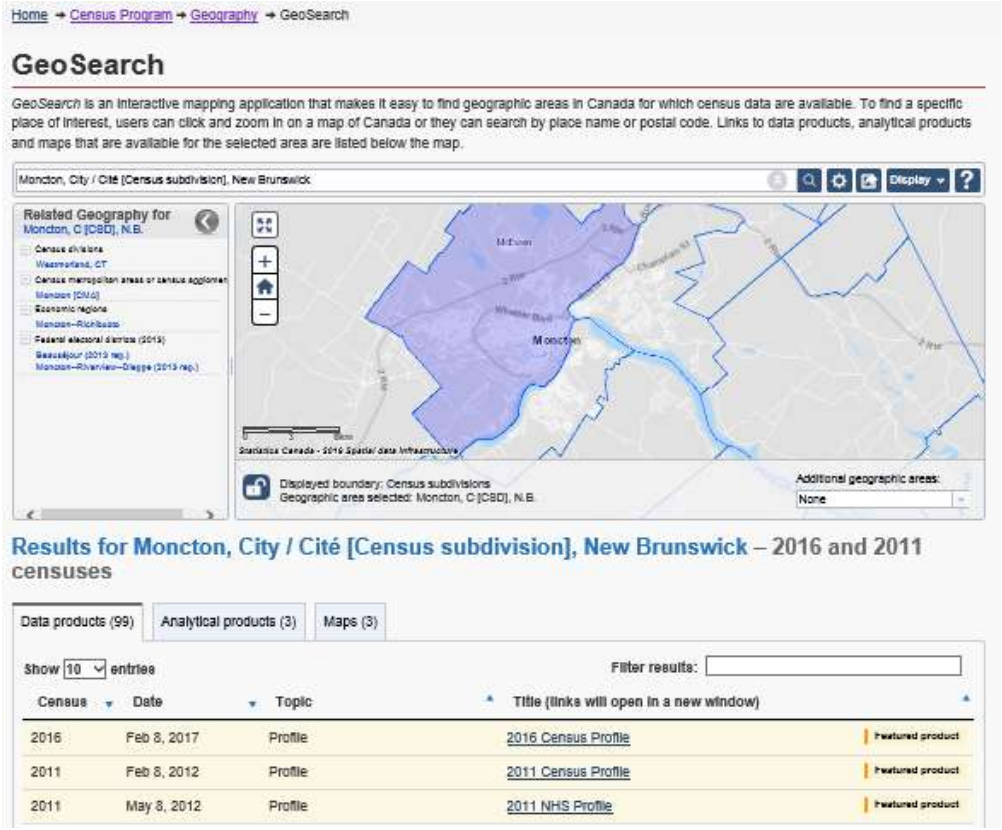
2016 Census Housing



Data - Geography

Data - Geography

Data - Geography



Data - Geography

Results for Moncton, City / Cité [Census subdivision], New Brunswick – 2016 and 2011 censuses

Data products (99) | Analytical products (3) | Maps (3)

Show 10 entries Filter results:

Census	Date	Topic	Title (links will open in a new window)	
2016	Feb 8, 2017	Profile	2016 Census Profile	Featured product
2011	Feb 8, 2012	Profile	2011 Census Profile	Featured product
2011	May 8, 2012	Profile	2011 NHS Profile	Featured product
2016	Oct 25, 2017	Aboriginal peoples	Aboriginal identity population by age and sex	
2016	Oct 25, 2017	Aboriginal peoples	Aboriginal identity (9), Age (20), Registered or Treaty Indian Status (3) and Sex (3) for the Population in Private Households of Canada, Provinces and Territories, Census Divisions and Census Subdivisions, 2016 Census - 25% Sample Data	
2016	Oct 25, 2017	Housing	Age of Primary Household Maintainer (9), Tenure (4), Structural Type of Dwelling (10) and Household Type including Census Family Structure (9) for Private Households of Canada, Provinces and Territories, Census Divisions and Census Subdivisions, 2016 Census - 25% Sample Data	
2016	Oct 25, 2017	Housing	Dwelling condition by housing tenure	
2016	Oct 25, 2017	Housing	Housing indicators (5), Tenure including Presence of Mortgage Payments and Subsidized Housing (7), Age of Primary Household Maintainer (9), Household Type including Census Family Structure (9) and Household Size (8) for Owner and Tenant Households With Household Total Income Greater Than Zero in Non-farm, Non-reserve Private Dwellings of Canada, Provinces and Territories, Census Divisions and Census Subdivisions, 2016 Census - 25% Sample Data	
2016	Oct 25, 2017	Housing	Housing suitability by housing tenure	
2016	Oct 25, 2017	Housing	Number of persons per room by housing tenure	

Showing 1 to 10 of 99 entries 1 2 3 4 5 ... 10 Next

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Home → Census Program → Data Products, 2016 → Highlight Tables → Housing → Census subdivisions with 5,000-plus population

Housing Highlight Tables

Dwelling condition by housing tenure, 2016 counts, total - dwelling condition, Canada and census subdivisions (municipalities) with 5,000-plus population, 2016 Census – 100% Data

Data table | Download | Related data

View: 2016 counts

Dwelling condition: Total - Dwelling condition

Submit

Geographic name	Type	Prov. / Terr.	Housing tenure 1 Total	Owner	Renter	Band housing
Canada			14,072,080	9,541,320	4,474,525	56,230

Mirabel	V	Que.	19,630	13,895	5,740	0
Miramichi	C	N.B.	7,705	5,575	2,125	0
Mission	DM	B.C.	13,500	10,440	3,065	0
Mississauga	CY	Ont.	240,910	174,125	66,785	0
Mississippi Mills	T	Ont.	5,290	4,390	900	0
Moncton	C	N.B.	32,135	18,860	13,275	0
Moncton	P	N.B.	3,880	3,600	275	0
Mono	T	Ont.	2,920	2,730	185	0
Mont-Joli	V	Que.	2,915	1,675	1,240	0
Mont-Laurier	V	Que.	6,370	4,015	2,355	0
Mont-Royal	V	Que.	7,370	4,950	2,420	0

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